ROBECO SMART MOBILITY

# Short-term headwinds, structural tailwinds

ROBECO
The Investment Engineers

- Oil climbed to a 15-month high while central banks paused with a hawkish bias and long-term yields eased
- A renewed sell-off in AI-related semiconductors and falling lithium prices drove a difficult month for the fund
- Battery-electric cars overtook petrol in the EU, while robotaxi operators secured capital and new markets

## Market review and developments

October remained volatile. Renewed incidents around the Strait of Hormuz lifted Brent crude around 11% to above USD 115 per barrel, a 15-month high, while the Federal Reserve, European Central Bank and Bank of Japan held rates with a hawkish bias after September's hikes. Long-term yields nevertheless eased, with the ten-year US Treasury yield slipping back below 5% as a technology sell-off revived demand for bonds, and the MSCI ACWI ended modestly lower in US-dollar terms.

Beneath the surface, the AI trade came under renewed pressure. The Philadelphia Semiconductor Index fell more than 11% in the week to 16 October and a further 6.7% on 22 October, its sharpest daily drop since June, as earnings reports revived doubts about the sustainability of AI spending. This looked more like a reset in expectations than a break in demand, but it weighed on the fund's holdings exposed to AI power infrastructure, while automotive-focused semiconductor companies held up better on a broadening recovery.

EV adoption continued to broaden globally. According to a new 56-country tracker from the energy think tank Ember, battery-electric cars reached 18% of global new car sales in the first eight months of 2026, up from 16% a year earlier, with sales up 11% while plug-in hybrid and combustion-engine sales fell. Growth was strongest outside the two largest markets: excluding China and the US, battery-electric sales rose an estimated 45%, sales in Japan doubled, and 12 markets, including Singapore and Vietnam, now exceed a one-third battery-electric share. China's domestic market remained weak against last year's subsidy-driven base, with passenger-car retail sales down 28% in September, but NEV penetration held near record levels at 67% and exports lifted NEV wholesale volumes to a 2026 high. The US lagged with a battery-electric share of around 6%, although third-quarter EV sales reached their highest volume in a year.

In Europe, battery-electric cars took 22.7% of EU registrations in the first nine months of 2026, overtaking petrol, and almost 30% in September, led by France and Germany. Battery demand remained firm, led by energy storage, but Chinese lithium carbonate prices fell below CNY 100,000 per tonne as supply growth outpaced demand.

PORTFOLIO MANAGER'S UPDATE **OCTOBER 2026**

Marketing material for professional investors, not for onward distribution



**Pieter Busscher, CFA**
Senior Portfolio Manager



**Clément Chamboulive**
Co-Portfolio Manager



**Giacomo Fumagalli, CFA**
Co-Portfolio Manager

Autonomous driving continued to scale commercially and internationally. Waymo closed a USD 5 billion term loan, its first debt financing, to fund fleet expansion, and Toyota and Waymo announced that Waymo's driving hardware will be fitted on Toyota's assembly line, with testing in Japan planned for 2027. Tesla's robotaxi service passed nearly two million unsupervised miles. Europe is moving closer to commercial service: Baidu and Lyft unveiled the vehicle for their planned London service, targeting driverless operation in 2027, and Uber announced a Manchester pilot with Pony AI.

## Performance

### Last month's performance[1]

The fund declined around 8% in EUR in October. Weakness was concentrated in the battery value chain, power semiconductors and AI-related power and test infrastructure, partly offset by automotive semiconductors, Tesla and several company-specific contributors.

EV Component Suppliers was the largest negative cluster, led by Batteries. CATL was the largest drag after third-quarter profit growth fell short of expectations and new Chinese battery taxes weighed on margins. SQM, Tianqi Lithium, Albemarle and Lithium Argentina detracted as Chinese lithium carbonate prices fell sharply on rising supply, and Panasonic and Umicore also weakened, while Yunnan Energy New Material was the only positive contributor. In Electric Powertrain, Infineon was the principal detractor, followed by TDK, Murata, InnoScience, Monolithic Power Systems and ON Semiconductor, as the reset in power semiconductor and electronic component valuations continued.

EV Infrastructure also detracted materially. Delta Electronics was the principal detractor after third-quarter profit declined sequentially as margins lagged revenue growth, and Schneider Electric fell after agreeing to acquire PTC as investors weighed the price, higher leverage and pressure on software valuations. Legrand and ABB declined more modestly.

EV Manufacturers & Subsystem Suppliers detracted almost entirely through Process Equipment & Software. Teradyne was the largest detractor in the portfolio, as fourth-quarter guidance implied a pause in sequential growth after record AI-related test demand, and Chroma ATE also declined, while Advantest edged higher. Vehicle Manufacturers were slightly positive: Tesla was the strongest contributor, helped by well-received deliveries, board committees at Tesla and SpaceX evaluating a potential combination, and robotaxi progress, and Xiaomi also added, while BYD, Leapmotor and XPeng detracted. Vehicle Suppliers were close to neutral, as gains in Shimano, which raised its full-year profit outlook as bicycle inventories normalised, Shuanghuan Driveline and TE Connectivity offset declines in BizLink and Fuyao Glass.

Vehicle Intelligence & Shared Mobility was the most resilient cluster. Vehicle Intelligence was broadly neutral: NXP Semiconductors led, supported by Volkswagen's selection of its microcontrollers for the group's future software-defined-vehicle architecture, while Texas Instruments benefited from strong third-quarter results and improving pricing, and Analog Devices also added. These gains were offset by STMicroelectronics, Qualcomm and Renesas. Assisted and Autonomous Driving detracted, with Hesai, Pony AI and Horizon Robotics declining as sentiment towards Chinese autonomous-driving equities remained weak. Shared Mobility was modestly positive, as Via Transportation and Stadler Rail more than offset DiDi and Vossloh.

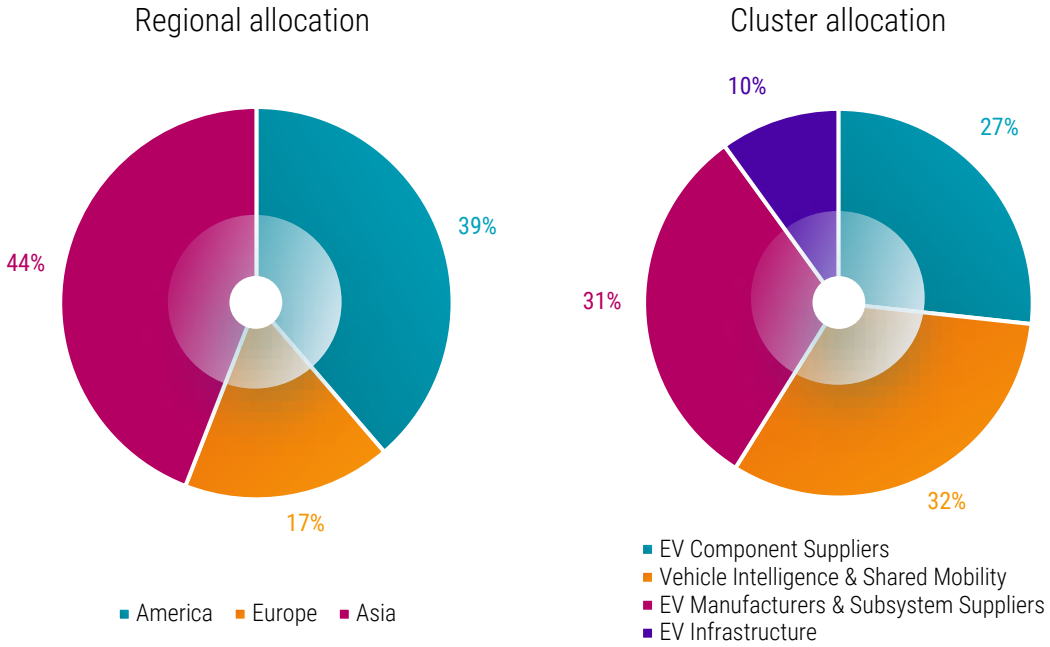
1 In this text, performance is always in base currency.

Table 1 – Periodic performance comparison – October 2026

| | YTD | Last month | Last 3 months | Last 6 months | Last 12 months | Last 2 years p.a. | Last 3 years p.a. | Last 5 years p.a. | Since first performance date p.a. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Robeco Smart Mobility (gross of fees, EUR)[1]** | **14.10%** | **-8.07%** | **-8.45%** | **-12.87%** | **12.15%** | **16.26%** | **16.80%** | **5.27%** | **12.40%** |
| MSCI ACWI TRN* | 15.88% | 0.08% | 2.92% | 9.52% | 15.13% | 14.95% | 19.81% | 11.14% | 12.65% |
| Excess return | -1.78% | -8.15% | -11.37% | -22.39% | -2.97% | 1.31% | -3.00% | -5.87% | -0.25% |
| **Robeco Smart Mobility (gross of fees, USD)[1]** | **8.45%** | **-9.65%** | **-11.17%** | **-17.09%** | **8.47%** | **17.89%** | **18.94%** | **4.52%** | **11.76%** |
| MSCI ACWI TRN* | 10.14% | -1.64% | -0.14% | 4.23% | 11.35% | 16.56% | 22.01% | 10.34% | 12.01% |
| Excess return | -1.69% | -8.01% | -11.03% | -21.31% | -2.87% | 1.33% | -3.06% | -5.83% | -0.25% |

**Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The value of your investments may fluctuate.** Source: Robeco, MSCI. Data as of 31.10.2026. Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Performance since inception is as of the first full month. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. Values and returns indicated here are before cost; the performance data does not take account of the commissions and costs incurred on the issue and redemption of units. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. Upon request information on other share classes can be provided. 1 first performance date: 31.07.2018. Effective 29 October 2020, this fund was merged into the RCGF SICAV platform and received new inception dates, share classes and ISIN codes. All performance prior to the RCGF SICAV merger on 29 October 2020 has been calculated based on the investment policies, fees and share classes of this fund under the previous SICAV. *MSCI World Index TRN until 15.07.2026 / MSCI AC World Index TRN from 16.07.2026 in the respective currency.

## Portfolio review




**Source:** Robeco. Data as of 31.10.2026
For illustrative purposes only. This is the current overview as of the date stated above and not a guarantee of future developments. It should not be assumed that any investments in regions or clusters identified were or will be profitable.

### Portfolio changes and positioning

Portfolio activity in October was limited and concentrated in EV Infrastructure. Schneider Electric was increased meaningfully following the share-price weakness around the PTC acquisition. The transaction strengthens Schneider Electric's industrial software and AI capabilities and, once completed, will indirectly restore the portfolio's exposure to PTC's product-design and lifecycle software. The increase was funded by taking profits in ABB, which was reduced substantially. Overall, the change shifted EV Infrastructure exposure towards software-enabled electrification and industrial automation, while the portfolio remained balanced across semiconductors, batteries, Chinese electric mobility, autonomous driving and shared mobility.

Table 2 – Portfolio top ten holdings

| Company | Country | Company focus | Weight |
|---|---|---|---|
| Analog Devices Inc | United States | EV battery management, autonomous driving | 4.95% |
| Texas Instruments Inc | United States | Analog semiconductors for EVs and ADAS | 4.78% |
| NXP Semiconductors NV | United States | Semiconductors for ADAS and battery management systems | 4.33% |
| QUALCOMM Inc | United States | Infotainment, in-vehicle networking, radar, wireless charging | 4.25% |
| STMicroelectronics NV | France | Power- and vehicle intelligence semiconductors. | 3.96% |
| Infineon Technologies AG | Germany | Develops power semi, sensors, connectivity systems for the automotive and automation industries | 3.62% |
| Tesla Inc | United States | Leading pure play EV maker | 3.31% |
| Teradyne Inc | United States | Automated test equipment and robots manufacturer. | 3.28% |
| Contemporary Amperex Technology Co Ltd | China | Leading EV battery manufacturer. | 3.10% |
| Schneider Electric SE | France | EV charger, electrical grid | 3.08% |
| **Total** | | | **38.66%** |

Source: Robeco. Data as of 31.10.2026
The data stated above may differ from data on the monthly factsheets due to different sources. The companies/securities shown on this slide are for illustrative purposes only in order to demonstrate the investment strategy on the date stated. The companies/securities are not necessarily held by a strategy/fund nor is future inclusion guaranteed. No inference can be made on the future development of the company. This is not a buy, sell, or hold recommendation.

## Outlook

For the remainder of 2026, the macroeconomic environment is likely to remain mixed. Economic activity has proved resilient, but tariffs, energy costs and geopolitical tensions could slow further progress on inflation containment. Monetary policy and long-term interest rates will therefore remain important for economic activity and investor sentiment. At the same time, reshoring, supply-chain investment and data center expansion continue to support selected industrial end markets.

Industrial and automotive semiconductor markets appear to be past their troughs, although the recovery remains uneven. AI infrastructure demand remains strong, but August reinforced the divergence between robust datacenter spending and a more gradual recovery in automotive and industrial markets. Electrification and increasing vehicle intelligence continue to raise semiconductor content per vehicle, while power semiconductors, analogue chips, sensors and power-management systems also benefit from data centers, industrial automation and robotics. Smart Mobility therefore provides exposure to electrification and intelligence across several end markets rather than relying solely on vehicle volumes.

EV penetration should continue to rise globally, although regional growth will remain uneven. Regulation, incentives and broader model availability should support European adoption, while China continues to gain penetration despite weaker overall vehicle demand. In the US, sequential improvement points to some stabilization, but sales remain well below the prior year's incentive-supported level. Chinese manufacturers should continue to gain

international share, while adoption outside the three largest markets is broadening as affordable models improve total cost of ownership.

The battery value chain should benefit from EV growth and rising energy-storage demand linked to renewable deployment, grid modernization and AI data centers. Strong demand and high utilization among leading battery producers remain constructive, but lithium prices may stay volatile as potential Chinese supply restarts compete with improving demand. Increasing ESS adoption provides an additional demand engine and reduces the value chain's dependence on automotive growth alone.

Autonomous driving is progressing from technical validation towards commercial deployment and remains one of the clearest applications of Physical AI. Regulation is adapting, robotaxi fleets are expanding and safety evidence is improving. However, the next phase will increasingly be determined by utilization, permitting, funding requirements and sustainable unit economics rather than fleet growth alone. The opportunity extends across computing, sensors, software, connectivity, vehicle platforms and fleet operations, providing Smart Mobility with interconnected growth drivers across electrification, energy storage, automation and Physical AI.

### Why invest?

The transportation sector is undergoing significant transformational changes, driven by electrification and assisted/autonomous driving. New business models are emerging, offering alternatives for commuting and travel. The fund invests in these new areas driving growth, which are making the car of the future safe, clean and connected.

### Sustainable investment objective (SFDR)

The sustainable investment objective of the fund is to support the transformation of the global transportation sector by investing in technologies enabling its electrification as well as in developments in the fields of connectivity and autonomous driving helping to reduce pollution, decongest cities and improve traffic safety. These activities are linked to the following United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs): Affordable and clean energy goal (SDG 7), Decent work and economic growth (SDG 8), Industry, innovation and infrastructure (SDG 9), Sustainable cities and communities (SDG 11) and Climate action (SDG 13). A part of the investments made by the Fund intends to contribute to the environmental objective of climate change mitigation under the Taxonomy regulation.

There is no reference benchmark designated for the sustainable investment objective promoted by the fund.

**MSCI**
Source MSCI. MSCI makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, endorsed, reviewed or produced by MSCI. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

**Bloomberg**
Bloomberg or Bloomberg's licensors own all proprietary rights in the Bloomberg Indices. Neither Bloomberg nor Bloomberg's licensors approves or endorses this material, or guarantees the accuracy or completeness of any information herein, or makes any warranty, express or implied, as to the results to be obtained therefrom and, to the maximum extent allowed by law, neither shall have any liability or responsibility for injury or damages arising in connection there with.

**Important information – Capital at risk**
Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. has a license as manager of Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) and Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs) ("Fund(s)") from the Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets. This is a marketing communication solely intended for professional investors, defined as investors qualifying as professional clients, who have requested to be treated as professional clients or who are authorized to receive such information under any applicable laws. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. and/or its related, affiliated and subsidiary companies ("Robeco"), will not be liable for any damages arising out of the use of this document. Users of this information who provide investment services in the European Union have their own responsibility to assess whether they are allowed to receive the information in accordance with MiFID II regulations. To the extent this information qualifies as a reasonable and appropriate minor non-monetary benefit under MiFID II, users that provide investment services in the European Union are responsible for complying with applicable recordkeeping and disclosure requirements. The content of this document is based upon sources of information believed to be reliable and comes without warranties of any kind. Without further explanation this document cannot be considered complete. Any opinions, estimates or forecasts may be changed at any time without prior warning. If in doubt, please seek independent advice. This document is intended to provide the professional investor with general information about Robeco's specific capabilities but has not been prepared by Robeco as investment research and does not constitute an investment recommendation or advice to buy, hold or sell certain securities or investment products or to adopt any investment strategy or legal, accounting or tax advice. All rights relating to the information in this document are and will remain the property of Robeco. This document may not be copied or shared with the public. No part of this document may be reproduced or published in any form or by any means without Robeco's prior written permission. Investment involves risks. Before investing, please note the initial capital is not guaranteed. Investors should ensure they fully understand the risk associated with any Robeco product or service offered in their country of domicile. Investors should also consider their own investment objective and risk tolerance level. Historical returns are provided for illustrative purposes only. The price of units may go down as well as up and past performance is no guarantee of future results. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. The performance data do not take account of the commissions and costs incurred when trading securities in client portfolios or for the issue and redemption of units. Unless otherwise stated, performances are i) net of fees based on transaction prices and ii) with dividends reinvested. Please refer to the prospectus of the Funds for further details. Performance is quoted net of investment management fees. The ongoing charges mentioned in this document are the ones stated in the Fund's latest annual report at closing date of the last calendar year. This document is not directed to or intended for distribution to or for use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, document, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject any Fund or Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Any decision to subscribe for interests in a Fund offered in a particular jurisdiction must be made solely on the basis of information contained in the prospectus, which information may be different from the information contained in this document. Prospective applicants for shares should inform themselves as to legal requirements which may also apply and any applicable exchange control regulations and taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile. The Fund information, if any, contained in this document is qualified in its entirety by reference to the prospectus, and this document should, at all times, be read in conjunction with the prospectus. Detailed information on the Fund and associated risks is contained in the prospectus. The prospectus and the Key Information Document (PRIIP) for the Robeco Funds can all be obtained free of charge from Robeco's websites.

Parts of the marketing material may involve the use of AI-assisted tools to support the evaluation and review of marketing materials. These tools are designed to help ensure greater consistency and efficiency. All outcomes are reviewed by human evaluators.

**Additional information for US investors**
This document may be distributed in the US by Robeco Institutional Asset Management US, Inc. ("Robeco US"), an investment adviser registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Such registration should not be interpreted as an endorsement or approval of Robeco US by the SEC. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is considered "participating affiliated" and some of their employees are "associated persons" of Robeco US as per relevant SEC no-action guidance. Employees identified as associated persons of Robeco US perform activities directly or indirectly related to the investment advisory services provided by Robeco US. In those situations these individuals are deemed to be acting on behalf of Robeco US. SEC regulations are applicable only to clients, prospects and investors of Robeco US. Robeco US is wholly owned subsidiary of ORIX Corporation Europe N.V. ("ORIX"), a Dutch Investment Management Firm located in Rotterdam, the Netherlands. Robeco US is located at 230 Park Avenue, 33rd floor, New York, NY 10169.

**Additional information for US Offshore investors – Reg S**
The Robeco Capital Growth Funds have not been registered under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, nor the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. None of the shares may be offered or sold, directly or indirectly in the United States or to any US Person. A US Person is defined as (a) any individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States for federal income tax purposes; (b) a corporation, partnership or other entity created or organized under the laws of or existing in the United States; (c) an estate or trust the income of which is subject to United States federal income tax regardless of whether such income is effectively connected with a United States trade or business. In the United States, this material may be distributed only to a person who is a "distributor", or who is not a "US person", as defined by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (as amended).

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Australia**
This document is distributed in Australia by Robeco Hong Kong Limited (ARBN 156 512 659), which is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) pursuant to ASIC Class Order 03/1103. Robeco Hong Kong Limited is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission under the laws of Hong Kong and those laws may differ from Australian laws. This document is distributed only to "wholesale clients" as that term is defined under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). This document is not intended for distribution or dissemination, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons. This document is not intended for public distribution in Australia.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in New Zealand**
In New Zealand, this document is only available to wholesale investors within the meaning of clause 3(2) of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (FMCA). This document is not intended for public distribution in New Zealand.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Austria**
This information is solely intended for professional investors or eligible counterparties in the meaning of the Austrian Securities Oversight Act.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Brazil**
The Fund may not be offered or sold to the public in Brazil. Accordingly, the Fund has not been nor will be registered with the Brazilian Securities Commission (CVM), nor has it been submitted to the foregoing agency for approval. Documents relating to the Fund, as well as the information contained therein, may not be supplied to the public in Brazil, as the offering of the Fund is not a public offering of securities in Brazil, nor may they be used in connection with any offer for subscription or sale of securities to the public in Brazil.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Brunei**
The Prospectus relates to a private collective investment scheme which is not subject to any form of domestic regulations by the Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam ("Authority"). The Prospectus is intended for distribution only to specific classes of investors as specified in section 20 of the Securities Market Order, 2013, and must not, therefore, be delivered to, or relied on by, a retail client. The Authority is not responsible for reviewing or verifying any prospectus or other documents in connection with this collective investment scheme. The Authority has not approved the Prospectus or any other associated documents nor taken any steps to verify the information set out in the Prospectus and has no responsibility for it. The units to which the Prospectus relates may be illiquid or subject to restrictions on their resale. Prospective purchasers of the units offered should conduct their own due diligence on the units.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Canada**
No securities commission or similar authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon this document or the merits of the securities described herein, and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. relies on the international dealer and international adviser exemption in Quebec and has appointed McCarthy Tétrault LLP as its agent for service in Quebec.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the Republic of Chile**
Neither Robeco nor the Funds have been registered with the *Comisión para el Mercado Financiero* pursuant to Law no. 18.045, the *Ley de Mercado de Valores* and regulations thereunder. This document does not constitute an offer of or an invitation to subscribe for or purchase shares of the Funds in the Republic of Chile, other than to the specific person who individually requested this information on their own initiative. This may therefore be treated as a "private offering" within the meaning of Article 4 of the *Ley de Mercado de Valores* (an offer that is not addressed to the public at large or to a certain sector or specific group of the public).

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Colombia**
This document does not constitute a public offer in the Republic of Colombia. The offer of the fund is addressed to less than one hundred specifically identified investors. The fund may not be promoted or marketed in Colombia or to Colombian residents, unless such promotion and marketing is made in compliance with Decree 2555 of 2010 and other applicable rules and regulations related to the promotion of foreign funds in Colombia. The distribution of this Prospectus and the offering of Shares may be restricted in certain jurisdictions. The information contained in this Prospectus is for general guidance only, and it is the responsibility of any person or persons in possession of this Prospectus and wishing to make application for Shares to inform themselves of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of any relevant jurisdiction. Prospective applicants for Shares should inform themselves of any applicable legal requirements, exchange control regulations and applicable taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC), United Arab Emirates**
This material is distributed by Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. (DIFC Branch) located at Office 209, Level 2, Gate Village Building 7, Dubai International Financial Centre, Dubai, PO Box 482060, UAE. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. (DIFC Branch) is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA") and only deals with Professional Clients or Market Counterparties and does not deal with Retail Clients as defined by the DFSA.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in France**
Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is at liberty to provide services in France. Robeco France is a subsidiary of Robeco whose business is based on the promotion and distribution of the group's funds to professional investors in France.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Germany**
This information is solely intended for professional investors or eligible counterparties in the meaning of the German Securities Trading Act.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Hong Kong**
This document is solely intended for professional investors, which has the meaning ascribed to it in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap 571) and its subsidiary legislation of Hong Kong. This document is issued by Robeco Hong Kong Limited ("Robeco"), which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC"). The contents of this document have not been reviewed by the SFC. If there is any doubt about any of the contents of this document, independent professional advice should be obtained.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Indonesia**
The Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell nor a solicitation to buy securities in Indonesia.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Italy**
This document is considered for use solely by qualified investors and private professional clients (as defined in Article 26 (1) (b) and (d) of Consob Regulation No. 16190 dated 29 October 2007). If made available to Distributors and individuals authorized by Distributors to conduct promotion and marketing activity, it may only be used for the purpose for which it was conceived. The data and information contained in this document may not be used for communications with Supervisory Authorities. This document does not include any information to determine, in concrete terms, the investment inclination and, therefore, this document cannot and should not be the basis for making any investment decisions.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Japan**
This document is considered for use solely by qualified investors and is distributed by Robeco Japan Company Limited, registered in Japan as a Financial Instruments Business Operator, [registered No. the Director of Kanto Local Financial Bureau (Financial Instruments Business Operator), No.2780, Member of Japan Investment Advisors Association].

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Korea**
No representation is made with respect to the eligibility of any recipients of the document to acquire the Funds therein under the laws of South Korea, including but not limited to the Foreign Exchange Transaction Act and Regulations thereunder. The Funds have not been registered under the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act of Korea, and none of the Funds may be offered, sold or delivered, or offered or sold to any person for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in South Korea or to any resident of South Korea except pursuant to applicable laws and regulations of South Korea.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Liechtenstein**
This document is exclusively distributed to Liechtenstein-based, duly licensed financial intermediaries (such as banks, discretionary portfolio managers, insurance companies, fund of funds) which do not intend to invest on their own account into Fund(s) displayed in the document. This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich, Switzerland. LGT Bank Ltd., Herrengasse 12, FL-9490 Vaduz, Liechtenstein acts as the representative and paying agent in Liechtenstein. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s) may be obtained from the representative or via the website.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Malaysia**
Generally, no offer or sale of the Shares is permitted in Malaysia unless where a Recognition Exemption or the Prospectus Exemption applies: NO ACTION HAS BEEN, OR WILL BE, TAKEN TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS FOR MAKING AVAILABLE, OFFERING FOR SUBSCRIPTION OR PURCHASE, OR ISSUING ANY INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE FOR OR PURCHASE OR SALE OF THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA OR TO PERSONS IN MALAYSIA AS THE SHARES ARE NOT INTENDED BY THE ISSUER TO BE MADE AVAILABLE, OR MADE THE SUBJECT OF ANY OFFER OR INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE OR PURCHASE, IN MALAYSIA. NEITHER THIS DOCUMENT NOR ANY DOCUMENT OR OTHER MATERIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHARES SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED, CAUSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED OR CIRCULATED IN MALAYSIA. NO PERSON SHOULD MAKE AVAILABLE OR MAKE ANY INVITATION OR OFFER OR INVITATION TO SELL OR PURCHASE THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA UNLESS SUCH PERSON TAKES THE NECESSARY ACTION TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Mexico**
The funds have not been and will not be registered with the National Registry of Securities or maintained by the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission and, as a result, may not be offered or sold publicly in Mexico. Robeco and any underwriter or purchaser may offer and sell the funds in Mexico on a private placement basis to Institutional and Accredited Investors, pursuant to Article 8 of the Mexican Securities Market Law.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Peru**
The Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores (SMV) does not exercise any supervision over this Fund and therefore the management of it. The information the Fund provides to its investors and the other services it provides to them are the sole responsibility of the Administrator. This Prospectus is not for public distribution.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Singapore**
This document has not been registered with the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS"). Accordingly, this document may not be circulated or distributed directly or indirectly to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor under Section 304 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person pursuant to Section 305(1), or any person pursuant to Section 305(2), and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 305, of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by the MAS. Any decision to participate in the Fund should be made only after reviewing the sections regarding investment considerations, conflicts of interest, risk factors and the relevant Singapore selling restrictions (as described in the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors") contained in the prospectus. Investors should consult their professional adviser if you are in doubt about the stringent restrictions applicable to the use of this document, regulatory status of the Fund, applicable regulatory protection, associated risks and suitability of the Fund to your objectives. Investors should note that only the Sub-Funds listed in the appendix to the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors" of the prospectus ("Sub-Funds") are available to Singapore investors. The Sub-Funds are notified as restricted foreign schemes under the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("SFA") and invoke the exemptions from compliance with prospectus registration requirements pursuant to the exemptions under Section 304 and Section 305 of the SFA. The Sub-Funds are not authorized or recognized by the MAS and shares in the Sub-Funds are not allowed to be offered to the retail public in Singapore. The prospectus of the Fund is not a prospectus as defined in the SFA. Accordingly, statutory liability under the SFA in relation to the content of prospectuses does not apply. The Sub-Funds may only be promoted exclusively to persons who are sufficiently experienced and sophisticated to understand the risks involved in investing in such schemes, and who satisfy certain other criteria provided under Section 304, Section 305 or any other applicable provision of the SFA and the subsidiary legislation enacted thereunder. You should consider carefully whether the investment is suitable for you. Robeco Singapore Private Limited holds a capital markets services license for fund management issued by the MAS and is subject to certain clientele restrictions under such license.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Spain**
Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V., Sucursal en España with identification number W0032687F and having its registered office in Madrid at Calle Serrano 47-14º, is registered with the Spanish Commercial Registry in Madrid, in volume 19.957, page 190, section 8, sheet M-351927 and with the National Securities Market Commission (CNMV) in the Official Register of branches of European investment services companies, under number 24. The investment funds or SICAV mentioned in this document are regulated by the corresponding authorities of their country of origin and are registered in the Special Registry of the CNMV of Foreign Collective Investment Institutions marketed in Spain.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Africa**
The information contained in this marketing material was provided by Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V ("Robeco"), a company registered in The Netherlands with registration number 24123167. Robeco is licenced as an Authorised Financial Services Provider by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority (FSCA) in South Africa with licence number 47602. The content of this marketing material is for information purposes only and are not to be interpreted as advice in terms of the FAIS Act.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Switzerland**
The Fund(s) are domiciled in Luxembourg. This document is exclusively distributed in Switzerland to qualified investors as defined in the Swiss Collective Investment Schemes Act (CISA). This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich. ACOLIN Fund Services AG, postal address: Leutschenbachstrasse 50, 8050 Zürich, acts as the Swiss representative of the Fund(s). UBS Switzerland AG, Bahnhofstrasse 45, 8001 Zurich, postal address: Europastrasse 2, P.O. Box, CH-8152 Opfikon, acts as the Swiss paying agent. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s), as well as the list of the purchases and sales which the Fund(s) has undertaken during the financial year, may be obtained, on simple request and free of charge, at the office of the Swiss representative ACOLIN Fund Services AG. The prospectuses are also available via the website.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Taiwan**
The Funds may be made available outside Taiwan for purchase outside Taiwan by Taiwan resident investors, but may not be offered or sold in Taiwan. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Taiwan. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Thailand**
The Prospectus has not been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission which takes no responsibility for its contents. No offer to the public to purchase the Shares will be made in Thailand and the Prospectus is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to, or shown to the public generally.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Arab Emirates**
Some Funds referred to in this marketing material have been registered with the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority ("the Authority"). Details of all Registered Funds can be found on the Authority's website. The Authority assumes no liability for the accuracy of the information set out in this material/document, nor for the failure of any persons engaged in the investment Fund in performing their duties and responsibilities.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Kingdom**
This is a marketing communication. This information is provided by Robeco Institutional Asset Management UK Limited, 30 Fenchurch Street, Part Level 8, London EC3M 3BD registered in England no. 15362605. Robeco Institutional Asset Management UK Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA – Reference No: 1007814). It is provided for informational purposes only and does not constitute investment advice or an invitation to purchase any security or other investment. Subscriptions will only be received and shares issued on the basis of the current Prospectus, relevant Key Investor Information Document (KIID) and other supplementary information for the Fund. These can be obtained free of charge from Northern Trust Global Serviced Limited, 50 Bank Street, Canary Wharf, London E14 5NT or from our website www.robeco.com. This information is directed at Professional Clients only and is not intended for public use.

**Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Uruguay**
The sale of the Fund qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627. The Fund must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except under circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Uruguayan laws and regulations. The Fund is not and will not be registered with the Financial Services Superintendency of the Central Bank of Uruguay. The Fund corresponds to investment funds that are not investment funds regulated by Uruguayan law 16,774 dated 27 September 1996, as amended.

© Q1/2026 Robeco