

Emerging markets face retraction amid tech stock pressures

- Brazilian equities shine as major markets experience declines
- Robeco QI EM Active well positioned across its five main factors
- Stable information ratio of >0.8 since inception

In November 2025, the fund and the MSCI Emerging Markets Index both experienced a decline of -2.9%, resulting in flat excess returns for the month.

Table 1 – Performance of Robeco QI Emerging Markets Active Equities D-share ("Fund") (inception February 2008 - gross of fees)

Performance (EUR)	Last month	YTD	1 year	3 year	5 year	Since inception
Fund	-2.9%	14.8%	17.9%	16.3%	12.0%	8.3%
MSCI Emerging Markets Index	-2.9%	15.7%	17.9%	10.2%	5.7%	5.2%
Excess return	0.0%	-0.9%	-0.0%	6.1%	6.3%	3.2%
Information ratio	-	-	-0.0	1.9	1.83	0.98

Source: Robeco Performance Measurement. All figures are gross of fees. Inception is February 2008. In reality, costs such as management fees and other costs are charged. These have a negative effect on the returns shown. These figures are preliminary based on the most recent month's performance results. These numbers may deviate from the final performance figures. The value of your investment may fluctuate. Results obtained in the past are no guarantee of future performance.

1. Market developments

Emerging Markets (EM) equities, which have sustained a robust bull market throughout the year, encountered a modest retraction in November. This setback was due to negative returns posted by several major markets, including China, Korea, and Taiwan, largely under pressure from the global depreciation of technology and platform stocks. Specific examples include Alibaba (-8%), TSMC (-4%), and Tencent (-3%).

The primary positive exception was the Brazilian market, where index heavyweights such as Petrobras (+7%) and the banking institution Itau (+6%) provided strong support.

PORTFOLIO MANAGER'S UPDATE - NOVEMBER 2025

Marketing material for professional investors, not for onward distribution



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Table 2 – Market dashboard

Market dashboard	1M	12M	USD return	1M	12M	USD sector returns	1M	12M	Factors (USD)	1M	12M
MSCI Europe USD	1.5%	27.1%	Brazil	7.7%	39.2%	Materials	2.8%	42.6%	Quality	-0.5%	13.2%
MSCI World Equal USD	1.0%	14.3%	South Africa	4.0%	53.7%	Energy	2.0%	14.1%	High Dividend	-0.8%	24.6%
MSCI Europe EUR	0.9%	15.7%	Mexico	2.8%	46.7%	Financials	1.4%	24.4%	MinVol	-1.3%	12.1%
MSCI World USD	0.3%	17.0%	Malaysia	1.2%	11.3%	Health Care	0.8%	17.9%	Small caps	-1.5%	16.4%
MSCI World local	0.2%	15.6%	Indonesia	1.1%	-5.8%	Utilities	0.4%	14.1%	Momentum	-1.5%	24.8%
S&P 500 USD	0.2%	15.0%	India	0.9%	0.1%	Consumer Staples	0.1%	4.3%	Equal-weighted	-1.7%	20.9%
MSCI World EUR	-0.3%	6.5%	Thailand	-2.4%	1.9%	Real Estate	-1.1%	9.1%	Value	-1.7%	33.8%
S&P 500 EUR	-0.3%	4.3%	China	-2.5%	36.4%	Communication Services	-3.1%	40.2%	Market	-2.4%	29.5%
MSCI EM Local	-1.6%	29.5%	Taiwan	-5.0%	37.1%	Industrials	-4.2%	28.0%	Growth	-3.5%	31.8%
MSCI EM USD	-2.4%	29.5%	South Korea	-7.9%	64.4%	Consumer Discretionary	-5.1%	18.7%			
MSCI EM EUR	-2.9%	17.9%	Saudi Arabia	-8.1%	-1.8%	Information Technology	-6.2%	47.0%			

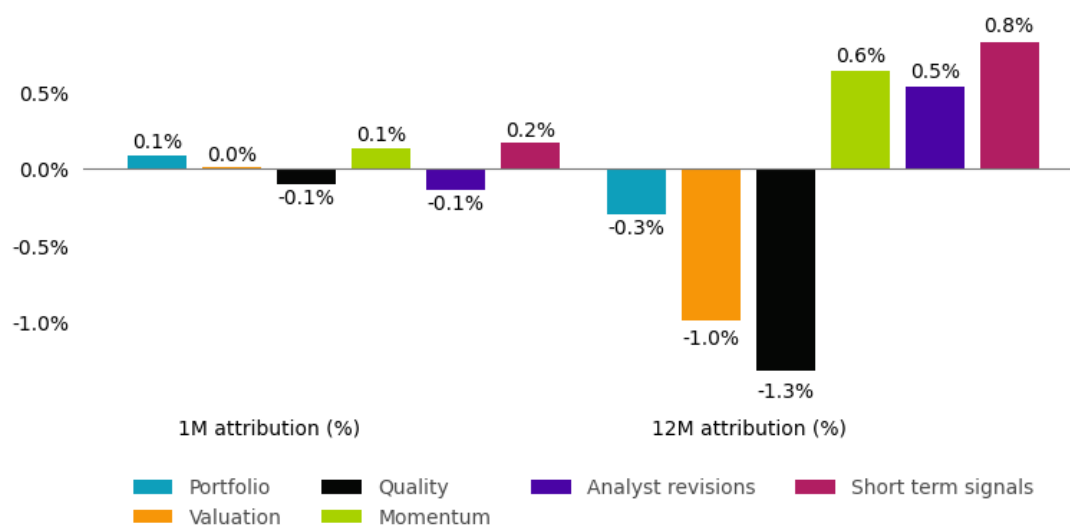
Source: Robeco, MSCI, Bloomberg.

2. Performance attribution

The strategy performed in line with the market last month, demonstrating a limited net impact from factors and single stock movements. Stock selection effects were positive within the Consumer Discretionary sector, where the combination of underweight positions in PDD (Temu-parent) and Alibaba, alongside overweight allocations to Vipshop Holdings and the Indian firm Hero Motocorp, contributed favorably. The principal detractor was the overweight position in Hyundai Rotem, as the Korean defense company (still at a 243% gain year-to-date) experienced a setback. In addition, the underweight position in the South African gold miner Anglogold Ashanti – a stock that has appreciated 260% this year and which continues to benefit from the sustained rise in the gold price – contributed negatively. Factor contributions were minor; our momentum and short-term signals provided a positive contribution, while our quality and revisions variables detracted.

Over the past 12 months, the strategy has faced challenges, resulting in a marginal underperformance. However, the contributions from short-term signals, momentum, and analyst revisions were positive, indicating strengths in these areas. Valuation and quality detracted from the overall performance, but the positive contributions from other factors highlight the potential for recovery and overall strength moving forward.

Figure 1 – Factor attribution



Source: Robeco Performance Measurement. The figures show relative portfolio returns versus the index. The relative portfolio return is gross of fees, and after transaction costs. It is the sum of the allocation effect and stock selection contribution, excluding cash & others. The relative portfolio return is fully attributed to underlying Robeco factors. In January 2018, the short term signals factor was added to the stock selection model. All stocks in the portfolio and index are ranked on Robeco factors and grouped into five market value-weighted quintiles. The portfolio factor exposures are averages over the previous month. The returns are over the whole period.

Table 3 – Top contributors – Top detractors

Name	Effect	Country	Sector	Active Weight	Return	Index Return
Hon Hai Precision Industry	0.09%	Taiwan	Information Technology	-0.74%	-14.69%	-14.69%
PDD	0.09%	China	Consumer Discretionary	-0.71%	-14.40%	-14.40%
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing	0.08%	Taiwan	Information Technology	-2.08%	-6.48%	-6.48%
Hansoh Pharmaceutical Group Company	0.07%	China	Health Care	0.50%	12.04%	12.04%
Vipshop	0.07%	China	Consumer Discretionary	0.49%	11.68%	11.68%
Name	Effect	Country	Sector	Active Weight	Return	Index Return
Nu	-0.06%	Brazil	Financials	-0.57%	0.00%	7.35%
Tencent Music Entertainment	-0.06%	China	Communication Services	0.42%	-18.49%	-18.49%
Himax Technologies	-0.06%	Taiwan	Information Technology	0.32%	-20.18%	-20.18%
Anglogold Ashanti PLC	-0.09%	South Africa	Materials	-0.40%	0.00%	22.41%
Hyundai Rotem	-0.11%	Korea	Industrials	0.40%	-26.56%	-26.56%

Source: Robeco Performance Measurement and MSCI.

3. Positioning

Stock selection is the main driver of the Active Quant model. All position deviations from the benchmark are based in the relative attractiveness of these stocks from a multi-factor perspective as compared to their regional/sector peers. The resulting portfolio is well-diversified with small deviations on sector and country levels, as shown in the figure below.

Figure 2 – Sector and country positioning matrix

	Korea	Thailand	Brazil	Turkey	China	Saudi Arabia	Greece	Mexico	South Africa	India	Taiwan	Total
Positioning												
Communication Services		0.4	0.5		1.5	0.6				-0.7	-0.3	2.1
Health Care	-0.4				0.7					1.7		1.7
Information Technology	1.2		0.5		-0.6					1.3	-0.7	1.5
Industrials	-0.9		-0.3	0.9	1.5	0.6				-0.9	1.0	1.4
Financials	1.3	1.6	-0.6		2.2		0.9	0.8	-0.9	-2.1	-1.9	
Real Estate					-0.4							-0.5
Consumer Discretionary	0.4		0.9		-2.0					-0.7	0.4	-0.5
Utilities	0.3				-0.4							-0.6
Materials					-0.5				-0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.7
Consumer Staples		0.3	-0.3		-0.3			-0.3		-0.9		-2.1
Energy					-0.7	-0.4				-0.5		-2.1
Total	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1	

Source: Robeco. Figures show relative portfolio positioning versus the index. Only the largest countries are shown. Sector totals include all countries. Only deviations bigger/smaller than 0.3%/-0.3% are shown. The portfolio is rebalanced periodically to its maximum over/under weights.

The fund remains well-positioned towards the model factors. A comparison of various characteristics of the portfolio versus those of its benchmark – the MSCI Emerging Markets Index – shows a consistent picture: the portfolio offers a lower valuation and better quality, momentum and revisions.

To illustrate, the current P/E of the fund is 12.1 compared to 15.7 for the MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Additionally, the portfolio demonstrates stronger momentum, with a 12-minus-1 month momentum of 37.7%, while the MSCI Emerging Markets Index shows a momentum ratio of 24.5%. Furthermore, the portfolio's earnings revisions ratio stands at 49.4%, in contrast to 41.0% for the benchmark.

Given these characteristics, we firmly believe the strategy is well-positioned to continue harvesting the model factor premiums in Emerging Markets.

Table 4 – Portfolio characteristics

30 September 2025	Portfolio	MSCI EM		Portfolio	MSCI EM
Valuation			Market capitalization		
Price/Earnings	12.1	15.7	Market cap >5 bln USD	78.3%	97.2%
Quality			Market cap 2-5 bln USD	9.4%	2.7%
Net buyback yield	0.2%	0.0%	Market cap <2 bln USD	12.3%	0.0%
Momentum			Positioning		
Price Momentum (12-1m)	37.7%	24.5%	Active share	55.4%	
Analyst Revisions			Number of securities	479	1189
Earnings revisions (3M, % net positive)	49.4%	41.0%	ESG Risk rating	21.1	21.2

Source: Robeco, FactSet, MSCI. Figures are holdings-based. The fund aims for a better sustainability profile compared to the benchmark by promoting certain sustainability characteristics within the meaning of Article 8 of the European Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation and integrating sustainability in the investment process. More specifically, the binding elements as per the prospectus and sustainability disclosure (SFDR disclosure) pertain to applying the Robeco Level 1 exclusion list, targeting a Sustainalytics ESG risk rating that is better than the benchmark (the Sustainalytics ESG risk rating offers insight into company-level ESG risk by measuring the size of an organization's unmanaged ESG risk, a lower score refers to a better overall sustainability profile), and pursuing better carbon (as measured by greenhouse gas emissions), waste and water footprints than the benchmark.

Table 5 below shows the current main over- and underweights as a result of our bottom-up stock-selection process. The portfolio's highest overweight positions were in Krung Thai Bank Public Co Ltd NVDR at 0.55% and People's Insurance Co (Group) of China at 0.52%. Conversely, the most underweighted securities were Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing at -2.08% and Reliance Industries at -0.79%.

Table 5 – Main active over and underweights of the fund

Name	Sector	Country	Active Weight
Krung Thai Bank Public Co Ltd NVDR	Financials	Thailand	0.55%
People's Insurance Co (Group) of China	Financials	China	0.52%
Samsung Electronics	Information Technology	Korea	0.52%
Hero Motocorp	Consumer Discretionary	India	0.51%
CITIC	Industrials	China	0.51%
Falabella	Consumer Discretionary	Chile	0.51%
TOTVS	Information Technology	Brazil	0.50%
New China Life Insurance	Financials	China	0.50%
Hindalco Industries	Materials	India	0.50%
Infosys	Information Technology	India	0.50%

Name	Sector	Country	Active Weight
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing	Information Technology	Taiwan	-2.08%
Reliance Industries	Energy	India	-0.79%
ICICI Bank	Financials	India	-0.74%
Hon Hai Precision Industry	Information Technology	Taiwan	-0.74%
HDFC Bank	Financials	India	-0.72%
PDD	Consumer Discretionary	China	-0.71%
Meituan	Consumer Discretionary	China	-0.67%
Alibaba	Consumer Discretionary	China	-0.65%
Bharti Airtel	Communication Services	India	-0.63%
MediaTek	Information Technology	Taiwan	-0.58%

Source: Robeco.

Robeco Emerging Markets Active strategy

Robeco QI Emerging Markets Active Equities invests in, on average, 300 emerging markets stocks by applying a quantitative investment strategy. The strategy aims to maximize the excess return versus the benchmark within risk constraints. The investment process starts with a factor-based stock selection model. This model consists of multiple long-term factors, comprising the valuation factor (measures such as low price to fundamentals), quality factor (that prefer firms with a profitable operating business and a prudent investment policy), momentum, and analyst revisions factors. We also include short-term signals, based on the following four themes: price reversals, stock flows, short-term sentiment, and ML/NLP signals. This model produces a quantitative ranking considering all of the stocks within the investable universe. In the second step, the Robeco proprietary portfolio construction algorithm aims to optimize the exposure to the predictive power of the model. The portfolio is rebalanced every month.

The fund aims for a better sustainability profile compared to the benchmark by promoting certain sustainability characteristics within the meaning of Article 8 of the European Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation and integrating sustainability in the investment process. More specifically, the binding elements as per the prospectus and sustainability disclosure (SFDR disclosure) pertain to applying the Robeco Level 1 exclusion list, targeting a Sustainability ESG risk rating that is better than the benchmark, and pursuing better carbon, waste and water footprints than the benchmark.

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This document has not been registered with the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS"). Accordingly, this document may not be circulated or distributed directly or indirectly to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor under Section 304 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person pursuant to Section 305(1), or any person pursuant to Section 305(2), and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 305, of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by the MAS. Any decision to participate in the Fund should be made only after reviewing the sections regarding investment considerations, conflicts of interest, risk factors and the relevant Singapore selling restrictions (as described in the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors") contained in the prospectus. Investors should consult their professional adviser if you are in doubt about the stringent restrictions applicable to the use of this document, regulatory status of the Fund, applicable regulatory protection, associated risks and suitability of the Fund to your objectives. Investors should note that only the Sub-Funds listed in the appendix to the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors" of the prospectus ("Sub-Funds") are available to Singapore investors. The Sub-Funds are notified as restricted foreign schemes under the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("SFA") and invoke the exemptions from compliance with prospectus registration requirements pursuant to the exemptions under Section 304 and Section 305 of the SFA. The Sub-Funds are not authorized or recognized by the MAS and shares in the Sub-Funds are not allowed to be offered to the retail public in Singapore. The prospectus of the Fund is not a prospectus as defined in the SFA. Accordingly, statutory liability under the SFA in relation to the content of prospectuses does not apply. The Sub-Funds may only be promoted exclusively to persons who are sufficiently experienced and sophisticated to understand the risks involved in investing in such schemes, and who satisfy certain other criteria provided under Section 304, Section 305 or any other applicable provision of the SFA and the subsidiary legislation enacted thereunder. You should consider carefully whether the investment is suitable for you. Robeco Singapore Private Limited holds a capital markets services license for fund management issued by the MAS and is subject to certain clientele restrictions under such license.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Spain

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V., Sucursal en España with identification number W0032687F and having its registered office in Madrid at Calle Serrano 47-14º, is registered with the Spanish Commercial Registry in Madrid, in volume 19.957, page 190, section 8, sheet M-351927 and with the National Securities Market Commission (CNMV) in the Official Register of branches of European investment services companies, under number 24. The investment funds or SICAV mentioned in this document are regulated by the corresponding authorities of their country of origin and are registered in the Special Registry of the CNMV of Foreign Collective Investment Institutions marketed in Spain.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Africa

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is registered and regulated by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority in South Africa.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Switzerland

The Fund(s) are domiciled in Luxembourg. This document is exclusively distributed in Switzerland to qualified investors as defined in the Swiss Collective Investment Schemes Act (CISA). This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich. ACOLIN Fund Services AG, postal address: Leutschenbachstrasse 50, 8050 Zürich, acts as the Swiss representative of the Fund(s). UBS Switzerland AG, Bahnhofstrasse 45, 8001 Zurich, postal address: Europastrasse 2, P.O. Box, CH-8152 Opfikon, acts as the Swiss paying agent. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s), as well as the list of the purchases and sales which the Fund(s) has undertaken during the financial year, may be obtained, on simple request and free of charge, at the office of the Swiss representative ACOLIN Fund Services AG. The prospectuses are also available via the website.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Taiwan

The Funds may be made available outside Taiwan for purchase outside Taiwan by Taiwan resident investors, but may not be offered or sold in Taiwan. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Taiwan. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Thailand

The Prospectus has not been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission which takes no responsibility for its contents. No offer to the public to purchase the Shares will be made in Thailand and the Prospectus is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to, or shown to the public generally.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Arab Emirates

Some Funds referred to in this marketing material have been registered with the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority ("the Authority"). Details of all Registered Funds can be found on the Authority's website. The Authority assumes no liability for the accuracy of the information set out in this material/document, nor for the failure of any persons engaged in the investment Fund in performing their duties and responsibilities.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Kingdom

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Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Uruguay

The sale of the Fund qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627. The Fund must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except under circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Uruguayan laws and regulations. The Fund is not and will not be registered with the Financial Services Superintendency of the Central Bank of Uruguay. The Fund corresponds to investment funds that are not investment funds regulated by Uruguayan law 16,774 dated 27 September 1996, as amended.