

Tokenization Time

- Tokenization tipping point
- Japan's PayPay's public offering
- Delivering AI

Track record of Robeco FinTech (EUR) – 31 March 2026

	Fund	Index*	Rel. perf.
Last month	-1.9%	-4.9%	3.0%
Year to date	-16.0%	-1.3%	-14.7%
1-year	-15.8%	12.5%	-28.3%
3-Year (ann.)	7.7%	14.3%	-6.7%
since Dec-17 (ann.)	6.2%	10.5%	-4.3%

Track record of Robeco FinTech (USD) – 31 March 2026

	Fund	Index*	Rel. perf.
Last month	-4.3%	-7.2%	2.9%
Year to date	-17.6%	-3.2%	-14.4%
1-year	-10.2%	20.0%	-30.2%
3-Year (ann.)	9.8%	16.6%	-6.8%
since Dec-17 (ann.)	5.8%	10.1%	-4.3%

Source: Robeco

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The value of your investments may fluctuate.

Returns gross of fees, based on gross asset value. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Performance since inception is as of the first full month. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. Values and returns indicated here are before cost; the performance data does not take account of the commissions and costs incurred on the issue and redemption of units. * MSCI All Country World Index

Last month's overview

In March, the Iran conflict significantly influenced market conditions, overshadowing company-specific factors. The resulting shock in energy prices and supply poses a risk to the global macroeconomic outlook, particularly if current disruptions continue. Investors have focused primarily on inflationary pressures as energy costs increased sharply, though attention is expected to shift toward demand-side effects and their impact on global growth. Equity markets corrected during the month, with the MSCI All Country World Index declining by 7.2% and the FinTech strategy posting a return of -4.3% in USD. Digital Assets achieved positive performance due to ongoing tokenization trends. Furthermore, Japan's leading digital wallet, PayPay, was successfully listed. Guidewire, which

PORTFOLIO MANAGER'S UPDATE MARCH 2026

Marketing material for professional investors, not for onward distribution



Patrick Lemmens
Portfolio Manager



Michiel van Voorst
Portfolio Manager



Koos Burema
Portfolio Manager

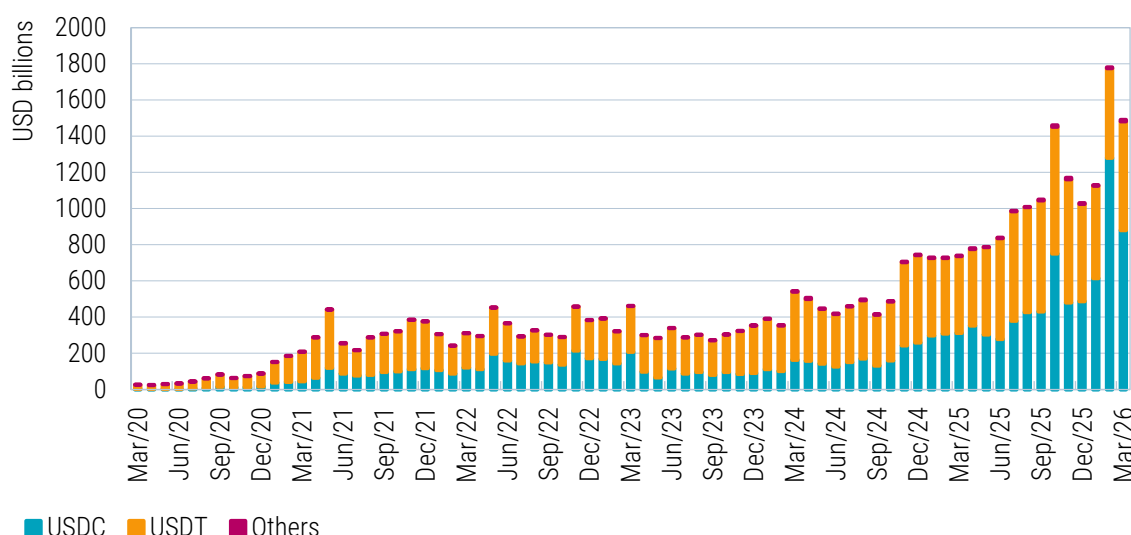
supplies software to insurers, and nCino, serving banks, have both released their financial results; these examples of sustained growth are likely to bolster ongoing recovery in the vertical software sector.

Tokenization tipping point

In **Digital Assets**, Circle saw a 14% rise (in USD, March) due to increased USDC stablecoin adoption. Stablecoins are diverging from other crypto markets as usage grows in payments, enterprise, and potentially AI agents. Our blockchain dashboard shows monthly active addresses for USDT and USDC have tripled year-over-year, and Figure 1 indicates stablecoin transaction volumes are rising rapidly—with USDC volumes now exceeding USDT's.

Coinbase (-1%) demonstrated relative outperformance, signalling increased investor confidence in its diversified revenue sources, which encompass derivatives, prediction markets, and tokenized financial infrastructure. However, both Circle and Coinbase relinquished part of their gains during the month following the introduction of the CLARITY Act proposal. This legislation prohibits platforms from providing yield—either directly or indirectly—for holding a stablecoin or in any manner resembling a bank deposit. Although restrictions on reward payments may somewhat constrain the stablecoin total addressable market, we maintain that passage of the market structure bill, even without rewards permissibility, could more than compensate by broadening potential use cases for digital assets and stablecoins.

Figure 1 – Surging stablecoin transaction volumes (adjusted)



Source: Allium, Visa, April 2026.

PayPay's public offering

Even amid macroeconomic challenges, Japan's top digital wallet, PayPay, successfully went public in March. Originally offering QR-based cashless payments, PayPay now boasts 72 million registered users in a country of 124 million people, where cash transactions still account for 48% of total transaction volume according to 2024 data. Additionally, its credit and credit card services are driving further revenue growth. Investor feedback, including ours, prompted the company to set its IPO price below the initial range. By the end of the month, its share price had risen 33% above the original public offering price.

SEA, an ecommerce, fintech, and gaming platform, experienced a 24% decline in its share price during March, largely attributed to disappointing 2026 guidance. The company continues to prioritise growth over short-term margin improvement, which is expected to yield benefits in the long term. Nevertheless, due to negative earnings revisions and weakening price momentum, we began reducing our positions last year. It is noteworthy that SEA is trading at 26x this year's and 19x next year's GAAP price-to-earnings ratio, which looks relatively attractive given projected growth rates exceeding 20% for both revenue and net income.

Delivering AI

Guidewire, which supplies software to insurers, and nCino, serving banks, have both released their financial results; these examples of sustained growth are likely to bolster ongoing recovery in the vertical software sector.

Guidewire (+3%) exceeded all metrics in the reported quarter and raised its annual recurring revenue outlook. Generative AI is driving insurance clients to modernize their systems, supporting Guidewire's growth. The company also secured nine contracts for its embedded AI product, ProNavigator. Guidewire's strategy appears straightforward, as it controls the core software infrastructure for insurers and will deliver AI features to these clients, while also allowing them to integrate third-party generative AI tools if desired.

“It would be quite a bold statement for us to say we're going to own AI in the insurance industry.”

At the end of March, nCino (-7%) announced results that surpassed quarterly expectations, while its fiscal year 2027 guidance exceeded analyst projections. The shift to platform (asset-based) pricing continues to accelerate, driven by banks' need to access nCino's generative AI capabilities. nCino revealed that 170 banking clients are currently purchasing intelligence credits for its AI-powered Banking Advisor product. Artificial intelligence remains a prominent focus for management, noted 65 times during the earnings call. Notably, cloud-native software providers such as nCino are able to deliver AI seamlessly into existing business workflows. Similar to Guidewire, nCino sees robust earnings revisions, supporting our outlook for sustained recovery within the software sector.

Performance

The Fund had a clearly higher return compared to the reference index, the MSCI AC World, in March. Looking at the various clusters of our FinTech investment universe, Digital Assets (13% weight in the Fund) had the best positive contribution to performance followed by Data & Analytics (17%). Payments (28%) had the largest negative contribution to performance while Financial Infrastructure (18%) and Financial Management (24%) had very small negative contributions to performance. Circle, Intuit and Figure Technologies were the best relative performers, Bajaj Finance, SEA and Adyen were the main detractors.

From an industry perspective, Software (Circle, Intuit), Capital Markets (Coinbase, Charles Schwab, Bullish) and Financial Services (Wise, Marqeta, PayPay) were the biggest positive contributors to performance while Broadline Retail (SEA) and Professional Services (SS&C) contributed negatively to performance during March.

Portfolio changes

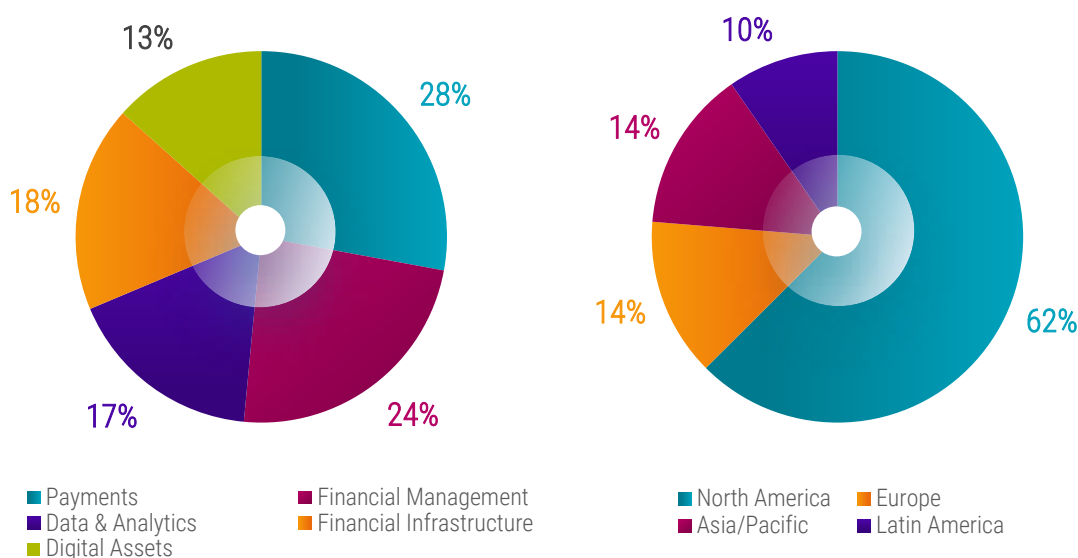
March continued on the volatile path of February but with some stocks rebounding strongly we were able to further optimize the portfolio from a risk and return perspective. In Payments, we participated in the IPO of **PayPay**, Japan's leading digital wallet. Investor feedback, including ours, prompted the company to set its IPO price below the initial range. By the end of the month, its share price had risen 33% above the original public offering price. We reduced positions in **Wise, Mastercard, Tencent** and **Adyen**.

In Financial Infrastructure we reduced positions in **Workday**. In Digital Assets we took profits during the month by reducing holdings in **Coinbase** and **Circle** while we sold the position in **Monex** as we have a preference for other Digital Assets holdings.

In Data & Analytics we added to positions in **Intercontinental Exchange**. In Financial Management we reduced positions in **XP, East Money Information, Intuit, Robinhood, Charles Schwab**, and **Fineco** while we sold the remaining position in **Blackline**. Selling Blackline fits in the overall reduction we have made to software companies across the FinTech Fund in the past few months.

¹ Guidewire CEO Mike Rosenbaum, 2Q FY26 earnings call, March 2026.

Figure 2 – Trend and regional breakdown



Source: Robeco, March 2026.

This is the current overview as of the date stated above and not a guarantee of future developments. It should not be assumed that any investments in regions or trends identified were or will be profitable.

Figure 3 – Top 10 holdings

Company	Trend	Weight
1 Charles Schwab	Financial Management	4.1%
2 MSCI	Data & Analytics	4.1%
3 NU Holdings	Financial Management	4.0%
4 Coinbase	Digital Assets	3.8%
5 Circle Internet Group	Digital Assets	3.4%
6 S&P Global	Data & Analytics	3.2%
7 Intercontinental Exchange	Data & Analytics	3.2%
8 Capital One Financial	Payments	3.1%
9 SS&C Technologies	Financial Infrastructure	3.1%
10 Tencent	Payments	2.9%
Total		35.1%

Source: Robeco, March 2026.

The data stated above may differ from data on the monthly factsheets due to different sources. The companies shown in this table are for illustrative purposes only in order to demonstrate the investment strategy on the date stated. It cannot be guaranteed that the strategy/fund will consider the companies in the future. No reference can be made to the future development of the companies.

Figure 4 – Top 3 / Bottom 3 company performance YTD

Top 3 contributors		
Company	Trend	Total Effect
Circle Internet Group	Digital Assets	+1.2%
XP	Financial Management	+0.2%
Tradeweb	Data & Analytics	+0.2%

Bottom 3 contributors		
Company	Trend	Total Effect
Intuit	Financial Management	-1.3%
Adyen	Payments	-1.2%
Capital One	Payments	-0.8%

Source: Robeco, March 2026.

Fintech’s strong fundamentals into 2026

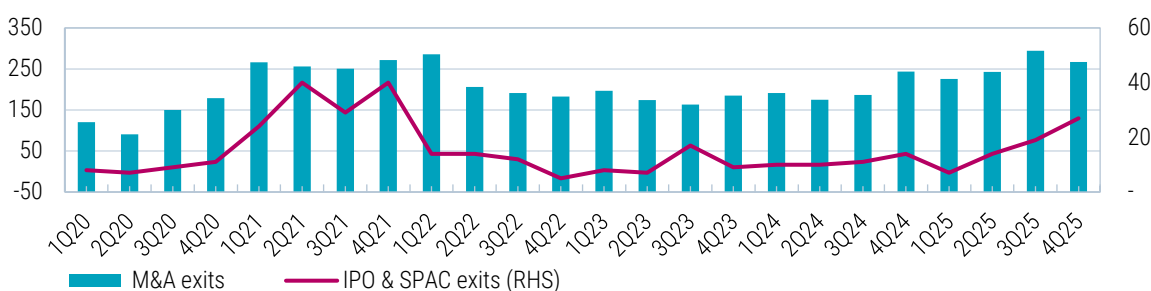
The Robeco Fintech Equities’ strategy invests in an universe composed of five segments: Payments, Financial Infrastructure, Financial Management, Data & Analytics and Digital Assets. This makes for a diverse portfolio benefiting from the ongoing digitization and tokenization of the financial sector. From the launch of the FinTech strategy we targeted a portfolio with an average of 10-15% EPS CAGR driven by strong topline growth in combination with operational leverage as business models scaled to full potential. We have seen plenty of changes in underlying fintech trends, but the long-term growth profile of our strategy is still firmly intact. By focusing on key trends such as capital markets resurgence, agentic commerce and tokenization, we can identify and capitalize on the most promising opportunities within the fintech landscape.

<https://www.robeco.com/files/docm/docu-20251212-fintechs-relentless-momentum-in-10-charts.pdf>

Capital markets: resurgence

Currently, there is a resurgence in private fintech funding and a wave of initial public offerings (IPOs). Figure indicates that the number of mergers and acquisitions in the fintech sector is returning to levels seen in 2021, along with a noticeable increase in IPO activity. We will continue to evaluate market opportunities individually, with the recognition that overall sentiment toward Fintech and Digital Assets has become distinctly bullish.

Figure 5 – Fintech exits back to 2021 levels



Source: CB Insights, Robeco, January 2026.

This renewed interest in capital markets is likely to provide significant growth opportunities for fintech companies and investors alike. In 2025, Xero acquired Melio for USD 2.5 billion, Shift4 acquired Global Blue for USD 2.5 billion, and Clearwater Analytics acquired Enfusion for USD 1 billion. BNPL provider Klarna and financial management firm Chime Financial were listed. It’s noteworthy that private market valuations seem to be higher than public market valuations with neobank Revolut valued at USD 75 billion² and Stripe at USD 107 billion³ at their latest funding rounds. These valuations are (relatively) higher than publicly traded peers like NU Holdings and Adyen.

The Digital Assets segment also observed significant capital markets activity. Notably, Intercontinental Exchange invested USD 2 billion in Polymarket. Additionally, crypto exchange Kraken acquired the futures platform NinjaTrader for USD 1.5 billion, while Coinbase purchased crypto options exchange Deribit for USD 2.9 billion. The exceptional stock market debut of stablecoin issuer Circle was followed by successful initial public offerings from Bullish, Gemini and Figure. BitGo has also filed for a public offering, and Kraken completed a private funding round of USD 200-300 million at a USD 20 billion valuation in advance of its planned IPO in 2026⁴.

Payments: agentic commerce

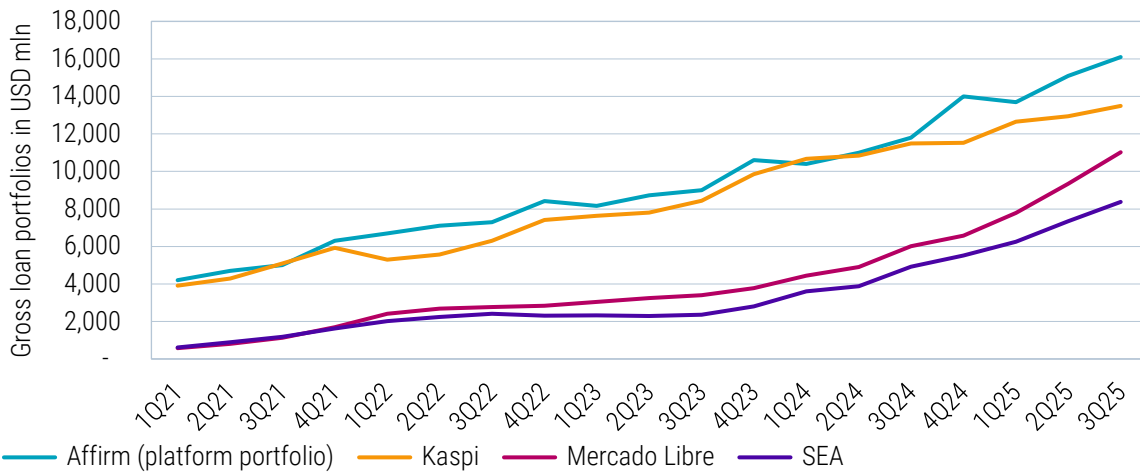
Agentic commerce presents a mid- to long-term thematic investment opportunity. However, there are current challenges related to infrastructure, incentives, and security (fraud) that need to be addressed for it to scale effectively in the near term. Network companies such as Visa and Mastercard are once again well-positioned to establish agentic commerce standards, that modern payment processors like Stripe and Adyen can benefit from.

² Revolut Completes Fundraising Process Establishing \$75 Billion Valuation – Revolut website – 24 November 2025

³ Stripe’s Valuation Rises Above Its 2021 Peak to \$106.7 Billion – Bloomberg – 23 September 2025

⁴ Kraken confidentially files for US IPO after new \$20 billion valuation – The Block – 10 November, 2025

Figure 6 – Ecommerce and BNPL go hand in hand



Source: Company reports, Bloomberg, Robeco, October 2025.

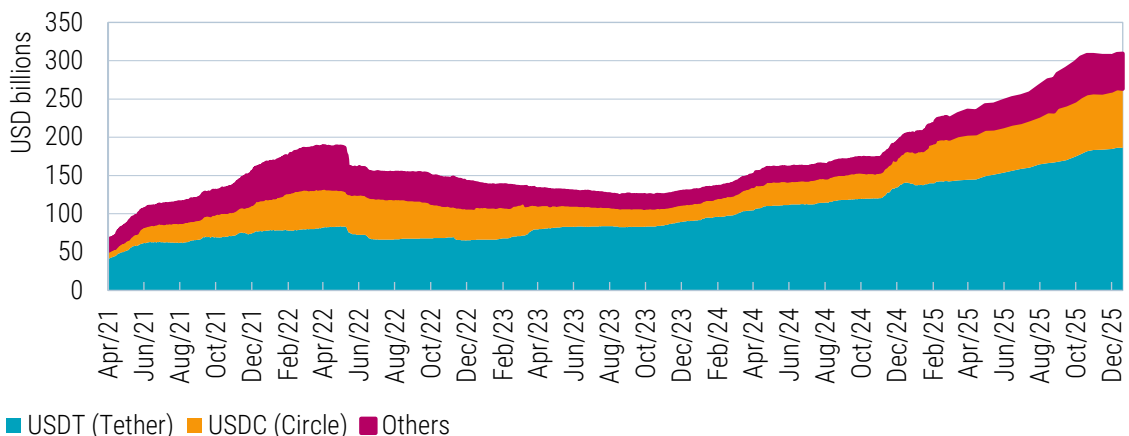
Additionally, (social) commerce platforms with integrated payments such as Shopify, Kaspi, MercadoLibre and SEA, have an opportunity to support agentic commerce. Affirm serves as a key buy now pay later (BNPL) partner for Amazon and Shopify, which together account for 45-50% of Affirm's gross merchandise volume. We expect that e-commerce platforms featuring integrated payments and credit solutions, will continue to thrive.

Digital Assets: tokenization tipping point

Tokenization of financial assets potentially helps investors by enabling fractional ownership, enhancing liquidity, reducing transaction costs and settlement times. Alongside, blockchain technology increases transparency and security. Ripple and the Boston Consulting Group estimate that the value of tokenized financial assets could reach USD 18.9 trillion by 2033, compared to USD 600 billion today. This projection is based on regulatory clarification in several regions, advancements in technological infrastructure, and a market structure conducive to substantial investment. We believe that Coinbase, Circle, and Robinhood are key participants in this area, with traditional financial firms like Nasdaq and BlackRock also influencing, as well as benefiting from, developments.

Stablecoins, which are tokenized currencies like the US dollar, enable fast, low-cost, transparent, and borderless transactions. They may soon play a vital role in cross-border and domestic payments, corporate treasury operations, and financial services infrastructure. Stablecoin issuers primarily earn revenue through interest on fiat currency by depositing it in banks or purchasing treasury bills. At the start of 2026, stablecoins on public blockchains totaled over USD 300 billion, with USDT 186 billion (Tether) and USDC 77 billion (Circle).

Figure 7 – Counting coins



Source: DefiLlama.com, Robeco, December 2025.

General

- Robeco FinTech is a Luxembourg-listed long-only capital growth fund.
- The fund invests in five different segments to benefit from the digitization of the financial sector, focused on the long-term growth investment universe in FinTech.
- In the bottom-up selection of stocks, we focus on companies that benefit from secular growth trends and have proven winning qualities.
- AuM are roughly EUR 230 million / USD 265 million from institutional, wholesale & retail clients.

Investment Team

Patrick Lemmens (33 years of experience) has managed Robeco FinTech since inception in October 2017. With Michiel van Voorst (30 years) and Koos Burema (19 years) joining Patrick March 1st, 2020, we have three seasoned portfolio managers who have experienced multiple recessions and market selloffs. The portfolio managers, together with our Trend and Tech analysts and their existing FinTech network, will continue to manage the FinTech portfolio in the same way as we have done in the past with a close eye on valuation and real monetization opportunities for the next 3-5 years.

Investment Philosophy

- Digitization of the financial sector is the key growth driver for FinTech.
- Not all investors recognize the disruptive power and speed of demographic and technological trends and regulatory changes.
- Short-term investment horizons lead to under-estimation of secular growth trends.
- High conviction and index agnostic.

Selected Trends

The PMs define a proprietary FinTech universe that invests in Payments, Financial Infrastructure, Financial Management, Data & Analytics and Digital Assets. The universe is translated into a well-diversified portfolio.

Payments | Largest part of universe with payment companies that facilitate the shift from cash to cards, digital wallets, and embedded payment services. Payments companies are a diverse set of companies; well-established players, platform companies as well as younger companies, spread all over the globe, including emerging markets.

Financial Infrastructure | Companies that enable banks, insurers, and other financial institutions to develop and implement technology. Increasingly fintech firms are cooperating with each other to be able to focus on their core operations, typically in a Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) / cloud environment.

Financial Management | Challenger models for banks, retail brokers, wealth managers, financial accounting, and insurers. As Financial Management companies are digital natives these can typically offer digital services at lower costs, and/or faster than legacy players. This is also stimulating financial inclusion.

Data & Analytics | Companies which gather, analyze and/or repackage data after which it is sold on a subscription basis to financial institutions. This is often done in combination with digital trading platforms (exchanges) as global trading becomes ever more electronic and on-exchange.

Digital Assets | Businesses that are enabling technologies to move towards tokenization of (financial) services using blockchain technology. It comprises of exchanges offering services around cryptocurrencies and decentralized financial services (DeFi), though use cases like using stablecoins for cross-border payments and tokenization of real-world assets are quickly emerging. Institutional engagement is increasing as regulatory frameworks around the world are being developed.

Important information – Capital at risk

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. has a license as manager of Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) and Alternative Investment Funds (AIFs) ("Fund(s)") from the Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets. This is a marketing communication solely intended for professional investors, defined as investors qualifying as professional clients, who have requested to be treated as professional clients or who are authorized to receive such information under any applicable laws. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. and/or its related, affiliated and subsidiary companies ("Robeco"), will not be liable for any damages arising out of the use of this document. Users of this information who provide investment services in the European Union have their own responsibility to assess whether they are allowed to receive the information in accordance with MiFID II regulations. To the extent this information qualifies as a reasonable and appropriate minor non-monetary benefit under MiFID II, users that provide investment services in the European Union are responsible for complying with applicable recordkeeping and disclosure requirements. The content of this document is based upon sources of information believed to be reliable and comes without warranties of any kind. Without further explanation this document cannot be considered complete. Any opinions, estimates or forecasts may be changed at any time without prior warning. If in doubt, please seek independent advice. This document is intended to provide the professional investor with general information about Robeco's specific capabilities but has not been prepared by Robeco as investment research and does not constitute an investment recommendation or advice to buy, hold or sell certain securities or investment products or to adopt any investment strategy or legal, accounting or tax advice. All rights relating to the information in this document are and will remain the property of Robeco. This document may not be copied or shared with the public. No part of this document may be reproduced or published in any form or by any means without Robeco's prior written permission. Investment involves risks. Before investing, please note the initial capital is not guaranteed. Investors should ensure they fully understand the risk associated with any Robeco product or service offered in their country of domicile. Investors should also consider their own investment objective and risk tolerance level. Historical returns are provided for illustrative purposes only. The price of units may go down as well as up and past performance is no guarantee of future results. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. The performance data do not take account of the commissions and costs incurred when trading securities in client portfolios or for the issue and redemption of units. Unless otherwise stated, performances are i) net of fees based on transaction prices and ii) with dividends reinvested. Please refer to the prospectus of the Funds for further details. Performance is quoted net of investment management fees. The ongoing charges mentioned in this document are the ones stated in the Fund's latest annual report at closing date of the last calendar year. This document is not directed to or intended for distribution to or for use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, document, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject any Fund or Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Any decision to subscribe for interests in a Fund offered in a particular jurisdiction must be made solely on the basis of information contained in the prospectus, which information may be different from the information contained in this document. Prospective applicants for shares should inform themselves as to legal requirements which may also apply and any applicable exchange control regulations and taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile. The Fund information, if any, contained in this document is qualified in its entirety by reference to the prospectus, and this document should, at all times, be read in conjunction with the prospectus. Detailed information on the Fund and associated risks is contained in the prospectus. The prospectus and the Key Information Document (PRIIP) for the Robeco Funds can all be obtained free of charge from Robeco's websites.

Parts of the marketing material may involve the use of AI-assisted tools to support the evaluation and review of marketing materials. These tools are designed to help ensure greater consistency and efficiency. All outcomes are reviewed by human evaluators.

Additional information for US investors

This document may be distributed in the US by Robeco Institutional Asset Management US, Inc. ("Robeco US"), an investment adviser registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Such registration should not be interpreted as an endorsement or approval of Robeco US by the SEC. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is considered "participating affiliated" and some of their employees are "associated persons" of Robeco US as per relevant SEC no-action guidance. Employees identified as associated persons of Robeco US perform activities directly or indirectly related to the investment advisory services provided by Robeco US. In those situations these individuals are deemed to be acting on behalf of Robeco US. SEC regulations are applicable only to clients, prospects and investors of Robeco US. Robeco US is wholly owned subsidiary of ORIX Corporation Europe N.V. ("ORIX"), a Dutch Investment Management Firm located in Rotterdam, the Netherlands. Robeco US is located at 230 Park Avenue, 33rd floor, New York, NY 10169.

Additional information for US Offshore investors – Reg S

The Robeco Capital Growth Funds have not been registered under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, nor the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. None of the shares may be offered or sold, directly or indirectly in the United States or to any US Person. A US Person is defined as (a) any individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States for federal income tax purposes; (b) a corporation, partnership or other entity created or organized under the laws of or existing in the United States; (c) an estate or trust the income of which is subject to United States federal income tax regardless of whether such income is effectively connected with a United States trade or business. In the United States, this material may be distributed only to a person who is a "distributor", or who is not a "US person", as defined by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (as amended).

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Australia

This document is distributed in Australia by Robeco Hong Kong Limited (ARBN 156 512 659), which is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services license under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) pursuant to ASIC Class Order 03/1103. Robeco Hong Kong Limited is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission under the laws of Hong Kong and those laws may differ from Australian laws. This document is distributed only to "wholesale clients" as that term is defined under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). This document is not intended for distribution or dissemination, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons. This document is not intended for public distribution in Australia.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in New Zealand

In New Zealand, this document is only available to wholesale investors within the meaning of clause 3(2) of Schedule 1 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 (FMCA). This document is not intended for public distribution in New Zealand.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Austria

This information is solely intended for professional investors or eligible counterparties in the meaning of the Austrian Securities Oversight Act.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Brazil

The Fund may not be offered or sold to the public in Brazil. Accordingly, the Fund has not been nor will be registered with the Brazilian Securities Commission (CVM), nor has it been submitted to the foregoing agency for approval. Documents relating to the Fund, as well as the information contained therein, may not be supplied to the public in Brazil, as the offering of the Fund is not a public offering of securities in Brazil, nor may they be used in connection with any offer for subscription or sale of securities to the public in Brazil.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Brunei

The Prospectus relates to a private collective investment scheme which is not subject to any form of domestic regulations by the Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam ("Authority"). The Prospectus is intended for distribution only to specific classes of investors as specified in section 20 of the Securities Market Order, 2013, and must not, therefore, be delivered to, or relied on by, a retail client. The Authority is not responsible for reviewing or verifying any prospectus or other documents in connection with this collective investment scheme. The Authority has not approved the Prospectus or any other associated documents nor taken any steps to verify the information set out in the Prospectus and has no responsibility for it. The units to which the Prospectus relates may be illiquid or subject to restrictions on their resale. Prospective purchasers of the units offered should conduct their own due diligence on the units.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Canada

No securities commission or similar authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon this document or the merits of the securities described herein, and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. relies on the international dealer and international adviser exemption in Quebec and has appointed McCarthy Tétrault LLP as its agent for service in Quebec.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the Republic of Chile

Neither Robeco nor the Funds have been registered with the Comisión para el Mercado Financiero pursuant to Law no. 18.045, the Ley de Mercado de Valores and regulations thereunder. This document does not constitute an offer of or an invitation to subscribe for or purchase shares of the Funds in the Republic of Chile, other than to the specific person who individually requested this information on their own initiative. This may therefore be treated as a "private offering" within the meaning of Article 4 of the Ley de Mercado de Valores (an offer that is not addressed to the public at large or to a certain sector or specific group of the public).

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Colombia

This document does not constitute a public offer in the Republic of Colombia. The offer of the fund is addressed to less than one hundred specifically identified investors. The fund may not be promoted or marketed in Colombia or to Colombian residents, unless such promotion and marketing is made in compliance with Decree 2555 of 2010 and other applicable rules and regulations related to the promotion of foreign funds in Colombia. The distribution of this Prospectus and the offering of Shares may be restricted in certain jurisdictions. The information contained in this Prospectus is for general guidance only, and it is the responsibility of any person or persons in possession of this Prospectus and wishing to make application for Shares to

inform themselves of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of any relevant jurisdiction. Prospective applicants for Shares should inform themselves of any applicable legal requirements, exchange control regulations and applicable taxes in the countries of their respective citizenship, residence or domicile.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC), United Arab Emirates

This material is distributed by Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. (DIFC Branch) located at Office 209, Level 2, Gate Village Building 7, Dubai International Financial Centre, Dubai, PO Box 482060, UAE. Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. (DIFC Branch) is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA") and only deals with Professional Clients or Market Counterparties and does not deal with Retail Clients as defined by the DFSA.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in France

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is at liberty to provide services in France. Robeco France is a subsidiary of Robeco whose business is based on the promotion and distribution of the group's funds to professional investors in France.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Germany

This information is solely intended for professional investors or eligible counterparties in the meaning of the German Securities Trading Act.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Hong Kong

This document is solely intended for professional investors, which has the meaning ascribed to it in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap 571) and its subsidiary legislation of Hong Kong. This document is issued by Robeco Hong Kong Limited ("Robeco"), which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC"). The contents of this document have not been

reviewed by the SFC. If there is any doubt about any of the contents of this document, independent professional advice should be obtained.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Indonesia

The Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell nor a solicitation to buy securities in Indonesia.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Italy

This document is considered for use solely by qualified investors and private professional clients (as defined in Article 26 (1) (b) and (d) of Consob Regulation No. 16190 dated 29 October 2007). If made available to Distributors and individuals authorized by Distributors to conduct promotion and marketing activity, it may only be used for the purpose for which it was conceived. The data and information contained in this document may not be used for communications with Supervisory Authorities. This document does not include any information to determine, in concrete terms, the investment inclination and, therefore, this document cannot and should not be the basis for making any investment decisions.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Japan

This document is considered for use solely by qualified investors and is distributed by Robeco Japan Company Limited, registered in Japan as a Financial Instruments Business Operator, [registered No. the Director of Kanto Local Financial Bureau (Financial Instruments Business Operator), No.2780, Member of Japan Investment Advisors Association].

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Korea

No representation is made with respect to the eligibility of any recipients of the document to acquire the Funds therein under the laws of South Korea, including but not limited to the Foreign Exchange Transaction Act and Regulations thereunder. The Funds have not been registered under the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act of Korea, and none of the Funds may be offered, sold or delivered, or offered or sold to any person for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in South Korea or to any resident of South Korea except pursuant to applicable laws and regulations of South Korea.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Liechtenstein

This document is exclusively distributed to Liechtenstein-based, duly licensed financial intermediaries (such as banks, discretionary portfolio managers, insurance companies, fund of funds) which do not intend to invest on their own account into Fund(s) displayed in the document. This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich, Switzerland. LGT Bank Ltd., Herrengasse 12, FL-9490 Vaduz, Liechtenstein acts as the representative and paying agent in Liechtenstein. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s) may be obtained from the representative or via the website.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Malaysia

Generally, no offer or sale of the Shares is permitted in Malaysia unless where a Recognition Exemption or the Prospectus Exemption applies: NO ACTION HAS BEEN, OR WILL BE, TAKEN TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS FOR MAKING AVAILABLE, OFFERING FOR SUBSCRIPTION OR PURCHASE, OR ISSUING ANY INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE FOR OR PURCHASE OR SALE OF THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA OR TO PERSONS IN MALAYSIA AS THE SHARES ARE NOT INTENDED BY THE ISSUER TO BE MADE AVAILABLE, OR MADE THE SUBJECT OF ANY OFFER OR INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE OR PURCHASE, IN MALAYSIA. NEITHER THIS DOCUMENT NOR ANY DOCUMENT OR OTHER MATERIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHARES SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED, CAUSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED OR CIRCULATED IN MALAYSIA. NO PERSON SHOULD MAKE AVAILABLE OR MAKE ANY INVITATION OR OFFER OR INVITATION TO SELL OR PURCHASE THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA UNLESS SUCH PERSON TAKES THE NECESSARY ACTION TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Mexico

The funds have not been and will not be registered with the National Registry of Securities or maintained by the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission and, as a result, may not be offered or sold publicly in Mexico. Robeco and any underwriter or purchaser may offer and sell the funds in Mexico on a private placement basis to Institutional and Accredited Investors, pursuant to Article 8 of the Mexican Securities Market Law.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Peru

The Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores (SMV) does not exercise any supervision over this Fund and therefore the management of it. The information the Fund provides to its investors and the other services it provides to them are the sole responsibility of the Administrator. This Prospectus is not for public distribution.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Singapore

This document has not been registered with the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS"). Accordingly, this document may not be circulated or distributed directly or indirectly to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor under Section 304 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person pursuant to Section 305(1), or any person pursuant to Section 305(2), and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 305, of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by the MAS. Any decision to participate in the Fund should be made only after reviewing the sections regarding investment considerations, conflicts of interest, risk factors and the relevant Singapore selling restrictions (as described in the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors") contained in the prospectus. Investors should consult their professional adviser if you are in doubt about the stringent restrictions applicable to the use of this document, regulatory status of the Fund, applicable regulatory protection, associated risks and suitability of the Fund to your objectives. Investors should note that only the Sub-Funds listed in the appendix to the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors" of the prospectus ("Sub-Funds") are available to Singapore investors. The Sub-Funds are notified as restricted foreign schemes under the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("SFA") and invoke the exemptions from compliance with prospectus registration requirements pursuant to the exemptions under Section 304 and Section 305 of the SFA. The Sub-Funds are not authorized or recognized by the MAS and shares in the Sub-Funds are not allowed to be offered to the retail public in Singapore. The prospectus of the Fund is not a prospectus as defined in the SFA. Accordingly, statutory liability under the SFA in relation to the content of prospectuses does not apply. The Sub-Funds may only be promoted exclusively to persons who are sufficiently experienced and sophisticated to understand the risks involved in investing in such schemes, and who satisfy certain other criteria provided under Section 304, Section 305 or any other applicable provision of the SFA and the subsidiary legislation enacted thereunder. You should consider carefully whether the investment is suitable for you. Robeco Singapore Private Limited holds a capital markets services license for fund management issued by the MAS and is subject to certain clientele restrictions under such license.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Spain

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V., Sucursal en España with identification number W0032687F and having its registered office in Madrid at Calle Serrano 47-14°, is registered with the Spanish Commercial Registry in Madrid, in volume 19.957, page 190, section 8, sheet M-351927 and with the National Securities Market Commission (CNMV) in the Official Register of branches of European investment services companies, under number 24. The investment funds or SICAV mentioned in this document are regulated by the corresponding authorities of their country of origin and are registered in the Special Registry of the CNMV of Foreign Collective Investment Institutions marketed in Spain.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Africa

The information contained in this marketing material was provided by Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V ("Robeco"), a company registered in The Netherlands with registration number 24123167. Robeco is licenced as an Authorised Financial Services Provider by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority (FSCA) in South Africa with licence number 47602. The content of this marketing material is for information purposes only and are not to be interpreted as advice in terms of the FAIS Act.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Switzerland

The Fund(s) are domiciled in Luxembourg. This document is exclusively distributed in Switzerland to qualified investors as defined in the Swiss Collective Investment Schemes Act (CISA). This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich. ACOLIN Fund Services AG, postal address: Leutschenbachstrasse 50, 8050 Zürich, acts as the Swiss representative of the Fund(s). UBS Switzerland AG, Bahnhofstrasse 45, 8001 Zurich, postal address: Europastrasse 2, P.O. Box, CH-8152 Opfikon, acts as the Swiss paying agent. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s), as well as the list of the purchases and sales which the

Fund(s) has undertaken during the financial year, may be obtained, on simple request and free of charge, at the office of the Swiss representative ACOLIN Fund Services AG. The prospectuses are also available via the website.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Taiwan

The Funds may be made available outside Taiwan for purchase outside Taiwan by Taiwan resident investors, but may not be offered or sold in Taiwan. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Taiwan. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Thailand

The Prospectus has not been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission which takes no responsibility for its contents. No offer to the public to purchase the Shares will be made in Thailand and the Prospectus is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to, or shown to the public generally.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Arab Emirates

Some Funds referred to in this marketing material have been registered with the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority ("the Authority"). Details of all Registered Funds can be found on the Authority's website. The Authority assumes no liability for the accuracy of the information set out in this material/document, nor for the failure of any persons engaged in the investment Fund in performing their duties and responsibilities.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Kingdom

This is a marketing communication. This information is provided by Robeco Institutional Asset Management UK Limited, 30 Fenchurch Street, Part Level 8, London EC3M 3BD registered in England no. 15362605. Robeco Institutional Asset Management UK Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA – Reference No: 1007814). It is provided for informational purposes only and does not constitute investment advice or an invitation to purchase any security or other investment. Subscriptions will only be received and shares issued on the basis of the current Prospectus, relevant Key Investor Information Document (KIID) and other supplementary information for the Fund. These can be obtained free of charge from Northern Trust Global Serviced Limited, 50 Bank Street, Canary Wharf, London E14 5NT or from our website www.robeco.com. This information is directed at Professional Clients only and is not intended for public use.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Uruguay

The sale of the Fund qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627. The Fund must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except under circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Uruguayan laws and regulations. The Fund is not and will not be registered with the Financial Services Superintendency of the Central Bank of Uruguay. The Fund corresponds to investment funds that are not investment funds regulated by Uruguayan law 16,774 dated 27 September 1996, as amended.

© Q1/2026 Robeco