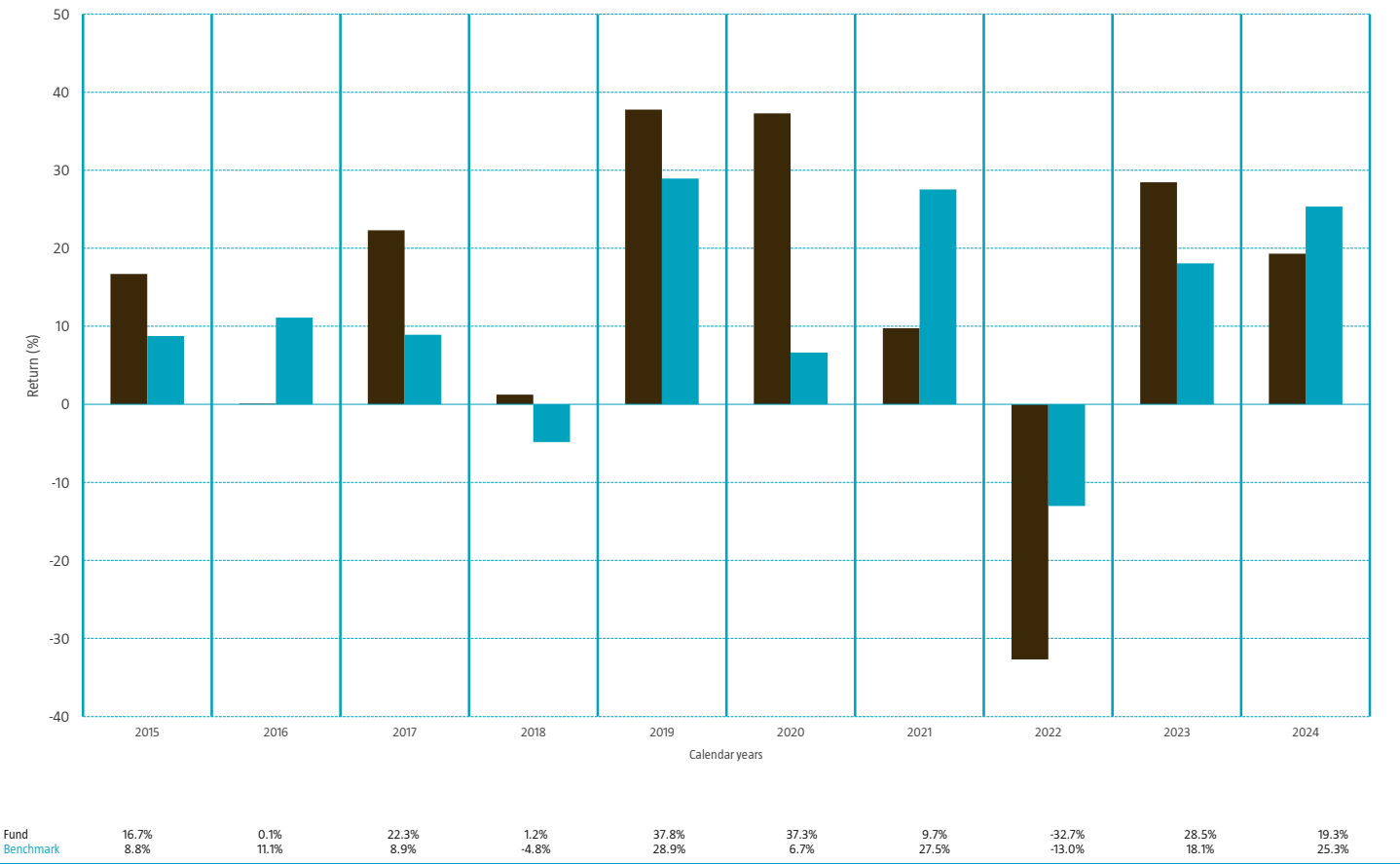


Past performance



This chart shows the fund’s calendar year performance as the percentage loss or gain per versus its benchmark. It can help you to assess how the fund has been managed in the past and compare it to its benchmark. The value of the investments may fluctuate. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Performances are net of fees and based on transaction prices.