

Robeco Customized Euro Government Bonds Fund - EUR F

Robeco Customized Euro Government Bonds is an actively managed fund that invests only in euro-denominated government bonds issued by the EMU-member countries. The selection of these bonds is based on fundamental analysis. The fund's objective is to provide long term capital growth. The fund employs an investment process combining top-down and bottom-up elements. Fundamental analysis is performed on each of the three performance drivers: country allocation, duration (interest-rate sensitivity) management and yield curve positioning. Country ESG scores are part of our bottom-up analysis. The targeted duration of the fund can vary over time and depends on the interest rate vision.



Michiel de Bruin, Stephan van IJendoorn
Fund manager since 15-01-2018

Performance

	Fund
1 m	-0.60%
3 m	0.54%
Ytd	2.01%
1 Year	2.01%
2 Years	1.81%
3 Years	3.56%
5 Years	-0.06%
Since 01-2018	0.58%
Annualized (for periods longer than one year)	

Calendar year performance

	Fund
2025	2.01%
2024	1.60%
2023	7.15%
2022	-8.84%
2021	-1.53%
2023-2025	3.56%
2021-2025	-0.06%
Annualized (years)	

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The value of your investments may fluctuate. If the currency in which the past performance is displayed differs from the currency of the country in which you reside, then you should be aware that due to exchange rate fluctuations the performance shown may increase or decrease if converted into your local currency. Performance since inception is as of the first full month. Periods shorter than one year are not annualized. Returns net of fees, based on transaction prices.

Index

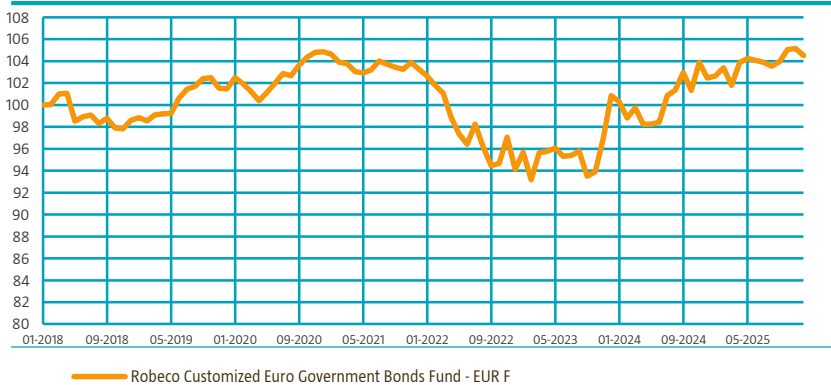
Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Treasury (EUR)

General facts

Morningstar	★★★★★
Type of fund	Bonds
Currency	EUR
Total size of fund	EUR 159,844,637
Size of share class	EUR 115,005,058
Outstanding shares	1,075,935
1st quotation date	19-01-2018
Close financial year	31-12
Ongoing charges	0.32%
Daily tradable	Yes
Dividend paid	No
Ex-ante tracking error limit	3.50%
Management company	Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V.

Performance

Indexed value (until 31-12-2025) - Source: Robeco



Performance

Based on transaction prices, the fund's return was -0.60%.

The fund slightly outperformed its index in December (gross of fees). The small overweight duration position detracted as Bund yields rose, and the curve steepener also weighed on performance amid a more hawkish ECB backdrop that drove curve flattening. Positive contributors included positions in SSA paper and allocations to Bulgaria. Risk sentiment remained supportive in December, benefiting spreads. Bulgarian bonds also gained ahead of the country's planned entry into the Eurozone on January 1, 2026.

Market development

Government bond market returns were negative over December. The 10-year US Treasury yield rose by 15 basis points to 4.17%, while German Bund yields increased by 17 basis points. In Japan, 10-year JGB yields sold off by 25 basis points to 2.06%, marking a new high since 1999. In the US, an unusually high amount of economic data was released, due to a catch-up effect following the government shutdown in previous months. The combined October and November employment reports reflected ongoing weakness in US job growth. The Fed cut interest rates for a third consecutive meeting to 3.75%. As expected, the Fed also announced plans to start reserve management purchases and expand its balance sheet. In Europe, the European Council approved loans totaling EUR 90 billion to Ukraine for 2026-2027, backed the EU budget. The ECB maintained its policy rate at 2% during the December meeting. Italian 10-year spread over Germany tightened marginally to 69 basis points, supported by improved risk sentiment. Bulgaria officially adopted the euro as its currency and its government bonds are set to enter euro-denominated government bond indices over the coming months.

Expectation of fund manager

In the US, the consensus growth outlook remains relatively upbeat. We are somewhat more cautious, as the labor market data has been downbeat. In Europe, the ECB reiterated its flexible stance with president Lagarde stressing that rates are not on a set path and that all policy options remain on the table. Staff projections increased its inflation outlook to 2.2% and also raised its growth outlook to 1.2% over 2026. We expect the ECB to remain on hold in the upcoming meetings, though risks are tilted toward lower policy rates in our view. Curve steepening beyond 10-years remains likely, as rising issuance meets declining (pension fund) demand for ultra-long euro duration. Peripheral bond spreads over Germany continue to converge, supported by sovereign rating upgrades in Italy, Greece, and Portugal. France remains the exception. The 2026 budget once again failed to be approved over December, causing the 2025 budget to be rolled over into the following year. In the coming year, markets are likely to start focusing on the presidential elections, which are set for April 2027.

Fund price

31-12-25	EUR	106.89
High Ytd (21-10-25)	EUR	107.76
Low Ytd (14-01-25)	EUR	102.85

Fees

Management fee	0.20%
Performance fee	None
Service fee	0.12%

Legal status

Investment company with variable capital incorporated under Dutch law	
Issue structure	Open-end
UCITS V	Yes
Share class	F EUR
This fund is a subfund of Robeco (NL) Umbrella Fund II.	

Registered in

Netherlands

Currency policy

The fund is not exposed to currency risks, as the fund invests in Euro-denominated bonds.

Risk management

Risk management is fully embedded in the investment process so as to ensure that the fund's positions remain within set limits at all times.

Dividend policy

The fund does not distribute dividend. The income earned by the fund is reflected in its share price. This means that the fund's total performance is reflected in its share price performance.

Derivative policy

Robeco Euro Government Bonds makes use of government bond futures. These derivatives are regarded very liquid.

Fund codes

ISIN	NL0012650444
Bloomberg	ROCEGF NA

Key risk figures

	3 Years	5 Years
Tracking error ex-post (%)	0.90	0.90
Information ratio	0.90	0.78
Sharpe ratio	0.20	-0.28
Alpha (%)	0.78	0.79
Beta	1.10	1.04
Standard deviation	5.41	5.19
Max. monthly gain (%)	4.18	4.18
Max. monthly loss (%)	-2.67	-3.56

Above mentioned ratios are based on gross of fees returns

Characteristics

	Fund	Index
Rating	AA3/A1	AA3/A1
Option Adjusted Duration (years)	6.95	7.0
Maturity (years)	9.1	8.6
Yield to Worst (%)	3.1	2.9

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The value of your investments may fluctuate.

Sector allocation

Robeco Customized Euro Government Bonds predominantly invests in euro-denominated government and government-related bonds issued by Eurozone countries or affiliated entities. Exposure to highly rated SSA bonds amounts to approximately 10%, while around 3% of the fund is invested in emerging hard currency bonds from Bulgaria. ESG factors are considered when assessing the fundamental credit quality of individual issuers. At the end of the month, around 20% of the fund was invested in green, social, and sustainable bonds.

Sector allocation		Deviation index	
Treasuries	83.3%	-16.7%	
Agencies	4.3%	4.3%	
Supranational	4.0%	4.0%	
Sovereign	3.5%	3.5%	
Local Authorities	1.6%	1.6%	
Cash and other instruments	3.4%	3.4%	

Duration allocation

The fund slightly increased its overweight duration position. Expectations for an ECB rate cut in 2026 were further priced out, with even some speculation about a potential hike later in the year. We believe this is overdone and continue to see risks tilted to the downside. While we still expect curves to steepen in 2026 due to pressure from the long end, we reduced long-end steepeners slightly, taking a more cautious approach into year-end as market activity declined significantly. Hawkish ECB remarks, suggesting the next move could even be a hike, also contributed to this caution. Elsewhere, the fund is overweight in Czech rates versus Poland, and in the UK we trimmed the overweight following a considerable rally.

Duration allocation		Deviation index	
Euro	6.9	-0.1	
Pound Sterling	0.1	0.1	
Poland New Zloty	-0.1	-0.1	
Czech Koruna	0.1	0.1	

Rating allocation

Approximately 32% of the fund is invested in AAA-rated bonds, consisting of German and Dutch government bonds and high quality government-related issuers such as the EU, BNG, and KfW. The fund remains underweight in French government bonds (A-rated), and is now about 9% overweight in BBB-rated bonds, including Bulgarian, Greek, and Italian government securities.

Rating allocation		Deviation index	
AAA	32.3%	9.2%	
AA	9.2%	-2.4%	
A	22.2%	-19.8%	
BAA	32.9%	9.6%	
Cash and other instruments	3.4%	3.4%	

Country allocation

In December, country and spread positions remained largely unchanged. The fund had previously reduced exposure to French OATs, Italian BTPs, and Romania in November, while adding to German Bunds. It remains overweight in Bulgaria, Greece, the Netherlands, and Spain. Additionally, the fund slightly increased SSA exposure by purchasing long-dated EU paper. We remain constructive on the EU, given its attractive valuation and AAA rating. Conversely, we remain cautious on French bonds, as we see no easy solution to the budget impasse. Any solution is likely to involve limited structural reforms, which are essential to keep debt levels under control.

Country allocation		Deviation index	
Italy	26.2%	4.0%	
Germany	19.4%	0.6%	
Netherlands	9.7%	5.5%	
France	9.5%	-14.2%	
Spain	9.2%	-5.0%	
Supra-National	4.0%	4.0%	
Bulgaria	3.5%	3.5%	
Belgium	3.4%	-1.6%	
Greece	3.3%	2.2%	
Austria	3.0%	-0.5%	
Portugal	1.3%	-0.6%	
Other	4.2%	-1.3%	
Cash and other instruments	3.4%	3.4%	

The allocations shown are for illustrative purposes only. This is the current overview as of the date stated and not a guarantee of future developments. It should not be assumed that any investments in these allocations were or will be profitable. Due to rounding, the sum may not equal 100%.

ESG Important information

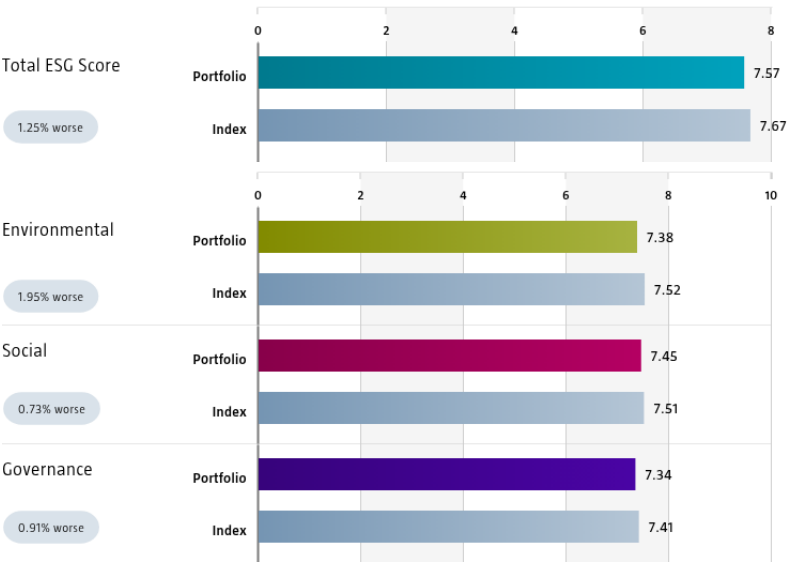
The sustainability information in this factsheet can help investors integrate sustainability considerations in their process. This information is for informational purposes only. The reported sustainability information may not at all be used in relation to binding elements for this fund. A decision to invest should take into account all characteristics or objectives of the fund as described in the prospectus. The prospectus is available on request and free of charge on the Robeco website.

Sustainability

The fund incorporates sustainability in the investment process via exclusions, negative screening, ESG integration and minimum thresholds for the ESG score of countries as well a minimum allocation to ESG-labeled bonds. The fund complies with Robeco's exclusion policy for countries and does not invest in countries where serious violations of human rights or a collapse of the governance structure take place, or if countries are subject to UN, EU or US sanctions. In addition, the fund excludes the 15% worst ranked countries following the World Governance Indicator 'Control of Corruption'. ESG factors of countries are integrated in the bottom-up country analysis. In the portfolio construction the fund ensures a minimum weighted average score of 6.5 following Robeco's proprietary Country Sustainability Ranking. The Country Sustainability Ranking scores countries on a scale from 1 (worst) to 10 (best) based on 40 environmental, social, and governance indicators. Lastly, the fund invests in a minimum of 10% in green, social or sustainable bonds. For more information please visit the sustainability-related disclosures. The index used for all sustainability visuals is based on Bloomberg Euro-Aggregate: Treasury (EUR).

Country Sustainability Ranking

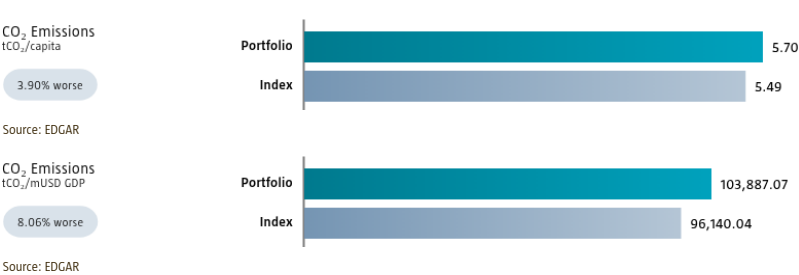
The charts displays the portfolio's Total, Environmental, Social and Governance scores following Robeco's Country Sustainability Ranking methodology. These are calculated using the portfolio components' weights and respective country's scores. The scores includes considerations of more than 50 separate indicators, each capturing a unique sustainability feature across environmental, social and governance dimensions at the country level. Index scores are provided alongside the portfolio scores, highlighting the portfolio's relative ESG performance. Only holdings mapped as sovereign bonds are included in the figures.



Source: Robeco. Certain underlying data is sourced from third parties (such as e.g. IMF, OECD and World Bank including Worldwide Governance Indicators Control of Corruption, as well as content from ISS and SanctIO).

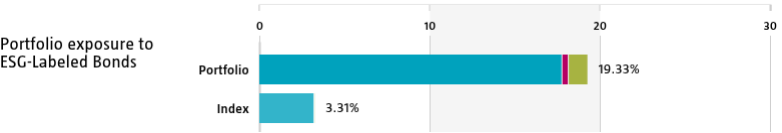
Environmental Intensity

Environmental intensity expresses a portfolio's aggregate environmental efficiency. The portfolio's aggregate carbon intensity is based on the related country emissions. We divide each country's carbon emissions, measured in tCO₂, by the population size or gross domestic product to obtain the country's carbon intensity. The portfolio's aggregate intensity figures are calculated as a weighted average by multiplying each assessed portfolio component's intensity figure with its respective position weight. Index intensities are provided alongside the portfolio intensities, highlighting the portfolio's relative carbon intensity. Only holdings mapped as sovereign bonds are included in the figures.



ESG Labeled Bonds

The ESG-labeled bond chart displays the portfolio's exposure to ESG-labeled bonds. Specifically, green bonds, social bonds, sustainability bonds, and sustainability-linked bonds. This is calculated as a sum of weights for those bonds in the portfolio that have one of above mentioned labels. Index exposure figures are provided alongside the portfolio exposure figures, highlighting the difference with the index.



	Portfolio weight	Index weight
Green Bonds	17.81%	3.25%
Social Bonds	0.37%	0.00%
Sustainability Bonds	1.15%	0.07%

Source: Bloomberg in conjunction with data derived from internal processes. BLOOMBERG® is a trademark and service mark of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates (collectively "Bloomberg").

Investment policy

Robeco Customized Euro Government Bonds is an actively managed fund that invests only in euro-denominated government bonds issued by the EMU-member countries. The selection of these bonds is based on fundamental analysis. The fund's objective is to provide long term capital growth. The fund employs an investment process combining top-down and bottom-up elements. Fundamental analysis is performed on each of the three performance drivers: country allocation, duration (interest-rate sensitivity) management and yield curve positioning. Country ESG scores are part of our bottom-up analysis. The targeted duration of the fund can vary over time and depends on the interest rate vision.

The fund aims for a better sustainability profile compared to the Benchmark by promoting certain E&S (i.e. Environmental and Social) characteristics within the meaning of Article 8 of the European Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation, integrating sustainability risks in the investment process and applying Robeco's Good Governance policy. The fund applies sustainability indicators, including but not limited to, normative, activity-based and region-based exclusions and invests partly in green, social or sustainable bonds.

Fund manager's CV

Michiel de Bruin is Head of Global Macro and Portfolio Manager. Prior to joining Robeco in 2018, Michiel was Head of Global Rates and Money Markets at BMO Global Asset Management in London. He held various other positions before that, including Head of Euro Government Bonds. Before he joined BMO in 2003, he was, among others, Head of Fixed Income Trading at Deutsche Bank in Amsterdam. Michiel started his career in the industry in 1986. He holds a post graduate diploma investment analyses from the VU University in Amsterdam and is a Certified EFFAS Analyst (CEFA) charterholder. He holds a Bachelor's in Applied Sciences from University of Applied Sciences in Amsterdam. Stephan van IJendoorn is Portfolio Manager and member of Robeco's Global Macro team. Prior to joining Robeco in 2013, Stephan was employed by F&C Investments as a Portfolio Manager Fixed Income and worked in similar functions at Allianz Global Investors and A&O Services prior to that. Stephan started his career in the Investment Industry in 2003. He holds a Bachelor's in Financial Management, a Master's in Investment Management from VU University Amsterdam and is Certified European Financial Analyst (CEFA) Charterholder.

Team info

This fund is managed within Robeco's Rates team, which consists of four portfolio managers. The team is focused on government bond strategies including quantitative duration strategies. The investment professionals in the rates team combine portfolio management and research in one function. Furthermore, the team is supported by four dedicated quantitative researchers and four fixed income traders. On average, the members of the rates team have an experience in the asset management industry of sixteen years, of which ten years with Robeco.

Fiscal product treatment

The fund is established in the Netherlands. The fund is a mutual fund that is open in the sense of the Dutch Corporate-Income Tax Act 1969. The fund has the status of 'tax-exempt investment institution' in the sense of article 6a of the Dutch Corporate-Income Tax Act 1969, and, as such, is exempt from corporate-income tax. The fund is also exempt from withholding Dutch dividend tax on its dividend distributions. In principle the fund cannot use the Dutch treaty network to reduce any foreign withholding tax, nor can it recover any Dutch dividend tax on its income.

Fiscal treatment of investor

The fiscal consequences of investing in this fund depend on the investor's personal situation. For private investors in the Netherlands real interest and dividend income or capital gains received on their investments are not relevant for tax purposes. Each year investors pay income tax on the value of their net assets as at 1 January if and inasmuch as such net assets exceed the investor's tax-free allowance. Any amount invested in the fund forms part of the investor's net assets. Private investors who are resident outside the Netherlands will not be taxed in the Netherlands on their investments in the fund. However, such investors may be taxed in their country of residence on any income from an investment in this fund based on the applicable national fiscal laws. Other fiscal rules apply to legal entities or professional investors. We advise investors to consult their financial or tax adviser about the tax consequences of an investment in this fund in their specific circumstances before deciding to invest in the fund.

Morningstar

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Sustainability images

The figures shown in the sustainability visuals are calculated on subfund level.

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Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Indonesia

The Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell nor a solicitation to buy securities in Indonesia.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Italy

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Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Malaysia

Generally, no offer or sale of the Shares is permitted in Malaysia unless where a Recognition Exemption or the Prospectus Exemption applies: NO ACTION HAS BEEN, OR WILL BE, TAKEN TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS FOR MAKING AVAILABLE, OFFERING FOR SUBSCRIPTION OR PURCHASE, OR ISSUING ANY INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE FOR OR PURCHASE OR SALE OF THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA OR TO PERSONS IN MALAYSIA AS THE SHARES ARE NOT INTENDED BY THE ISSUER TO BE MADE AVAILABLE, OR MADE THE SUBJECT OF ANY OFFER OR INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE OR PURCHASE, IN MALAYSIA. NEITHER THIS DOCUMENT NOR ANY DOCUMENT OR OTHER MATERIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHARES SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED, CAUSED TO BE DISTRIBUTED OR CIRCULATED IN MALAYSIA. NO PERSON SHOULD MAKE AVAILABLE OR MAKE ANY INVITATION OR OFFER OR INVITATION TO SELL OR PURCHASE THE SHARES IN MALAYSIA UNLESS SUCH PERSON TAKES THE NECESSARY ACTION TO COMPLY WITH MALAYSIAN LAWS.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Mexico

The funds have not been and will not be registered with the National Registry of Securities or maintained by the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission and, as a result, may not be offered or sold publicly in Mexico. Robeco and any underwriter or purchaser may offer and sell the funds in Mexico on a private placement basis to Institutional and Accredited Investors, pursuant to Article 8 of the Mexican Securities Market Law.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Peru

The Superintendencia del Mercado de Valores (SMV) does not exercise any supervision over this Fund and therefore the management of it. The information the Fund provides to its investors and the other services it provides to them are the sole responsibility of the Administrator. This Prospectus is not for public distribution.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Singapore

This document has not been registered with the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS"). Accordingly, this document may not be circulated or distributed directly or indirectly to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor under Section 304 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person pursuant to Section 305(1), or any person pursuant to Section 305(2), and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 305, of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by the MAS. Any decision to participate in the Fund should be made only after reviewing the sections regarding investment considerations, conflicts of interest, risk factors and the relevant Singapore selling restrictions (as described in the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors") contained in the prospectus. Investors should consult their professional adviser if you are in doubt about the stringent restrictions applicable to the use of this document, regulatory status of the Fund, applicable regulatory protection, associated risks and suitability of the Fund to your objectives. Investors should note that only the Sub-Funds listed in the appendix to the section entitled "Important information for Singapore Investors" of the prospectus ("Sub-Funds") are available to Singapore investors. The Sub-Funds are notified as restricted foreign schemes under the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore ("SFA") and invoke the exemptions from compliance with prospectus registration requirements pursuant to the exemptions under Section 304 and Section 305 of the SFA. The Sub-Funds are not authorized or recognized by the MAS and shares in the Sub-Funds are not allowed to be offered to the retail public in Singapore. The prospectus of the Fund is not a prospectus as defined in the SFA. Accordingly, statutory liability under the SFA in relation to the content of prospectuses does not apply. The Sub-Funds may only be promoted exclusively to persons who are sufficiently experienced and sophisticated to understand the risks involved in investing in such schemes, and who satisfy certain other criteria provided under Section 304, Section 305 or any other applicable provision of the SFA and the subsidiary legislation enacted thereunder. You should consider carefully whether the investment is suitable for you. Robeco Singapore Private Limited holds a capital markets services license for fund management issued by the MAS and is subject to certain clientele restrictions under such license.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Spain

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V., Sucursal en España with identification number W0032687F and having its registered office in Madrid at Calle Serrano 47-14^o, is registered with the Spanish Commercial Registry in Madrid, in volume 19.957, page 190, section 8, sheet M-351927 and with the National Securities Market Commission (CNMV) in the Official Register of branches of European investment services companies, under number 24. The investment funds or SICAV mentioned in this document are regulated by the corresponding authorities of their country of origin and are registered in the Special Registry of the CNMV of Foreign Collective Investment Institutions marketed in Spain.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in South Africa

Robeco Institutional Asset Management B.V. is registered and regulated by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority in South Africa.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Switzerland

The Fund(s) are domiciled in Luxembourg. This document is exclusively distributed in Switzerland to qualified investors as defined in the Swiss Collective Investment Schemes Act (CISA). This material is distributed by Robeco Switzerland Ltd, postal address: Josefstrasse 218, 8005 Zurich. ACOLIN Fund Services AG, postal address: Leutschenbachstrasse 50, 8050 Zürich, acts as the Swiss representative of the Fund(s). UBS Switzerland AG, Bahnhofstrasse 45, 8001 Zurich, postal address: Europastrasse 2, P.O. Box, CH-8152 Opfikon, acts as the Swiss paying agent. The prospectus, the Key Information Documents (PRIIP), the articles of association, the annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund(s), as well as the list of the purchases and sales which the Fund(s) has undertaken during the financial year, may be obtained, on simple request and free of charge, at the office of the Swiss representative ACOLIN Fund Services AG. The prospectuses are also available via the website.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Taiwan

The Funds may be made available outside Taiwan for purchase outside Taiwan by Taiwan resident investors, but may not be offered or sold in Taiwan. The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Taiwan. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Thailand

The Prospectus has not been approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission which takes no responsibility for its contents. No offer to the public to purchase the Shares will be made in Thailand and the Prospectus is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to, or shown to the public generally.

Additional information for investors with residence or seat in the United Arab Emirates

Some Funds referred to in this marketing material have been registered with the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority ("the Authority"). Details of all Registered Funds can be found on the Authority's website. The Authority assumes no liability for the accuracy of the information set out in this material/document, nor for the failure of any persons engaged in the investment Fund in performing their duties and responsibilities.

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Additional information for investors with residence or seat in Uruguay

The sale of the Fund qualifies as a private placement pursuant to section 2 of Uruguayan law 18,627. The Fund must not be offered or sold to the public in Uruguay, except under circumstances which do not constitute a public offering or distribution under Uruguayan laws and regulations. The Fund is not and will not be registered with the Financial Services Superintendency of the Central Bank of Uruguay. The Fund corresponds to investment funds that are not investment funds regulated by Uruguayan law 16,774 dated 27 September 1996, as amended.

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